San Francisco.

. W. SPAULDING,

ithing & Repairing

STABLISHMENT,

rement St., between Front and Battery,

AN FRANCISCO.

PAULDING'S PATENT FALSE TEETH IN

N CIRCULAR SAWS

ING, in all its branches, such as Gumming, g, Sticking, &c

AR SAWS of all sizes; also Cross-cut, Mill, g, Buck Butcher, and Hand Saws of all ith a good assortment of saw Arbors at low ration

ufactured PLANER KNIVES and MOULDER always on hand or made to order on short notice. Messrs. KNAPP, BURRELL & CO., o Merchants, Portland, Oregon, are my only Agents for Oregon, Washington and Idaho, eat through them by telegraph or otherwise, as same as rates as if sent to me direct.

P. LIESEMFELD'S

RD TABLE MANUFACTORY,

MARKET STREET, SAN FRANCISCO.

Sole Agents

ON the Pacific Coast

FOR

HELAN & GOLLENDER'S

SHION BEVELED TABLE, patented June 6th, 1871, and the celebrated Combination Cushion, latest, a large assortment of Bagatelle Pieces (in new patent Bagatelle, called MONITOR, pat. t. 10, 1872.

DR. WONSER'S

U.S.A. ROOT BITTERS

ES AT THE ROOT OF EVERY DISEASE g lies in the Liver and the Blood. It Cures CONSTIPATION, CHRONIC COUGHS, LIVER AND AGUE, DYSPEPSIA, BILIOUSNESS, ALL MOST CHRONIC DISEASES. THEY HAVE AL IN CASES OF FEMALE WEAKNESS. M. HAWKINS, Agent and Manufacturer, acramento street, bet. Sansome and Battery, San Francisco

e everywhere. E MARTIN & Co., Wholesale Agents, Portland, Oregon.

NDRYMEN, BLACKSMITHS AND CARRIAGE-MAKERS.

TED OLD COMPANY'S LEHIGH COAL, eson Creek, Cask and Bulls Cumberland Coal, Rot PIG IRON.—Being a specialty, dealers ed with great care for interior counties.

J. R. DOYLE, 316 Pacific street, 420 East Street Wharf, between n and Pacific, San Francisco. m2dly

L. P. FISHER,

VERTISING AGENT

s 20 & 21 Merchants' Exchange, California st., San Francisco.

TS ADVERTISEMENTS AND SUBSCRIP for the DAILY AND WEEKLY OREGONIAN, ublished in California, Oregon and Nevada on, Utah Idaho, Montana, Colorado Arizona nt Territories; Sandwich Islands, the British an American Ports, Nicaragua, Panama, Spain and Europe; New Zealand and the Australias and Europe.

DVERTISING

Has created many a new business;
Has enlarged many an old business;
Has revived many a dull business;
Has rescued many a lost business;
Has saved many a failing business;
Has preserved many a large business;
And insures success in any business.

D'S SECRET.—Stephen Girard used to say: "I have always considered advertising as long to be the great medium of success in the prudent to use it. And I have made able rule to advertise in all times as well as ng experience having taught me that money is well laid out, as by continually keeping before the public it has secured many sales that se would have lost."

ADVERTISE YOUR BUSINESS.

F YOUR NAME BEFORE THE PUBLIC. US ADVERTISING INSURES A FORTUNE. F BUSINESS IS DULL, ADVERTISE. BUSINESS IS BRISK, ADVERTISE.

he man who didn't believe in advertising in partnership with the sheriff, and that often dvertising. jy10-13m

New York.

M. KEELER & CO.,

23 Liberty St., New York

ON AND N. W. COMMISSION AGENCY

BUYING AND FORWARDING DIRECT, Via nana, Rail and Cape Horn, with San Francisco, all classes and varieties of Merchandise and Exports from the North-West.

Sales made on approved consignments, and orders ully solicited. All orders and business will be mpt attention.

ENCES—New York: N. Y Nat'l Bank of hase and Chambers St.; Messrs. A. E. & C. Liberty street; Messrs. J. L. Brown & Co., 23 Broad street; Messrs. Beatty, Miller & South street, Oregon; Messrs. Ladd & Tilton, Portland; Hon. E. D Shattuck, Portland; Ladd & Bush, Bankers, Salem; A. A. McCollum, Eugene.

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PERSONS WHO CONTEMPLATE MAKING ntracts with newspapers for the insertion of vertisements should send to

GEO. P. ROWELL & CO

ircular, or inclose 25 cents for their Ogen Gap Page Pamphlet, containing Lists of 3,000 apers and estimates, showing the cost of Advertising, many useful hints to advertisers, and some of the experiences of men who are known as successful Advertisers. This firm are people the American Newspaper Advertising Agency.

41 PARK ROW, N.Y.

ers avail of unequalled facilities for securing the of Advertisements in all Newspapers and Periodicals at lowest rates.

STAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY

OUGHS HOARSENESS, INFLUENZA, at, Colds, Whooping Cough, Croup, Bronchitis, Asthma, Bleeding of the Lungs, Affection of the Throat, Lungs and Chest, and permanently cured by the use of WISTAR'S BALSAM OF WILD CHERRY. ll known preparation does not dry up a cough the cause behind, as is the case with most ns; it loosens and cleanses the lungs and by thus removing the cause of the complaint.

Consumption Can be Cured

by resort to this standard remedy, as is proved ds of testimonials received by the proprietors. ine unless signed I. BUTTS, HENRY WOOD, Proprietors, Boston. Sold by RENNISON ER & CO., San Francisco, and by dealers ge. e2dawlm

PORTLAND

tary Association

ROOMS,

ER OF STARK AND FIRST STREETS,

OVER LADD & TILTON'S BANK.

RLY 5,000 VOLUMES AND ER 100 PAPERS AND PERIODICALS.

Membership Free to All.

ly Dues $1 00—payable Quarterly

DIRECTORS:

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Morning Oregonian.

VOL XIII. PORTLAND, OREGON TUESDAY MORNING, APRIL 8, 1873. NO 5

The Daily Oregonian.

PUBLISHED BY

THE OREGONIAN PUBLISHING CO.

THE DAILY MORNING OREGONIAN is published every morning, except Sunday, and delivered by carriers to subscribers in Portland at 25 cents a week. Single copies, 10 cents. By Mail or Express, to any part of the State at $10 per annum in advance; $5 for six months; $2 for three months. Advertising at liberal rates.

THE WEEKLY OREGONIAN, containing a selection of the best articles in the Daily, will be published every Saturday morning, and forwarded by Mail to any part of the State at $2 per annum, $1 for six months, and $1 for three months, in advance.

All papers discontinued at the end of the time for which they are paid. Subscribers should renew at least two weeks before the date printed upon the address label.

OFFICE—S. E. corner Front and Stark streets

SAN FRANCISCO AGENT—L. P. FISHER, Rooms 20 and 21, Merchants Exchange, California street.

Professional Cards.

JNO. B. PILKINGTON M. D.

OCULIST & AURIST.

ROOM 2 DEKUM'S BUILDING, CORNER FIRST AND WASHINGTON STREETS

OFFICE HOURS—10 to 12—3 to 4, and 7 to 8 P M.

DR. MARY A. THOMSON,

PHYSICIAN AND ACCOUCHEUR.

RESIDENCE & OFFICE—Third street, between Salmon and Main, opposite the Public Square. Calls attended to in any part of the City. Batteries for sale and instructions given on the use of Electricity as a Remedial Agent.

DR. O. ROSENK,

PHYSICIAN, SURGEON & ACCOUCHEUR,

FIRST STREET, BET. OAK AND PINE (Robinson Block).

WILL GUARANTY ALL OBSTETRICAL MANIPulations, and Operations of any kind

$20 DENTISTRY REDUCED! $20

At my Residence and Office on MAIN St.,

OPPOSITE THE COURT HOUSE,

BET. FOURTH and FIFTH,

IN ORDER THAT EVERYBODY MAY ENJOY THE comfort and pleasure arising from a PERFECT ADJUSTED SET OF TEETH, the following prices will be maintained: *An Entire Set of Upper Teeth*, $20; *Partial Set of Teeth*, $1 to $5; *Extraction of Teeth*, 50c

REFERENCES—Patrons. J. W DODGE.

jy10dm

Law Cards.

CHAS. A. BALL. RALEIGH STOTT.

BALL & STOTT,

ATTORNEYS AND COUNSELORS AT LAW

111 FIRST ST.—ROOM NO. 3—PORTLAND.

(Opposite the Occidental Hotel.

JOHN B. WALDO,

Attorney-at-Law,

Room 15, Dekum's Building, N. W. corner Washington and First streets. daw

S. B. SHATTUCK. B. KILLIN.

SHATTUCK & KILLIN:

Attorneys-at-Law,

Room 1, DEKUM'S BUILDING, N. W. cor. Washington and First streets.

W. H. EFFINGER,

Attorney-at-Law,

Corbett's Building, First street.

FRANK L. STOTT

Attorney-at-Law,

EUGENE CITY, OREGON.

GEO. H. DURHAM. H. Y. THOMPSON.

DURHAM & THOMPSON,

Attorneys-at-Law,

109 First St., opposite Occidental Hotel, Portland Oregon. dawtf

W. B. GILBERT,

Attorney-at-Law,

OFFICE—Room 24, Dekum's Building, Cor. FIRST and WASHINGTON Streets.

J. W. WRIGHT. M. W. FECHHEIMER, Notary Public.

WHALLEY & FECHHEIMER,

ATTORNEYS & COUNSELORS-AT-LAW,

And Solicitors in Bankruptcy.

OFFICE—Odd Fellows Temple, No. 101 First St., Portland Particular attention paid to collections.

F. A. CHENOWETH

Attorney-at-Law,

CORVALLIS, OREGON.

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Office—Front St., bet. B and C.

Business Cards.

PATTERSON & SEMPLE,

General Brokers.

Bonds, Stocks and other Securities Bought and Sold.

COLLECTIONS AND INVESTMENTS MADE FOR parties abroad.

Agents for the transaction of all kinds of Financial business.

Office.—S. E. cor. STARK and FRONT streets, Portland, Oregon. dtf

L. THERKELSEN,

Carpenter & Builder,

SHOP—Alder Street, bet Sixth and Seventh.

RESIDENCE—Corner Seventh and Alder Streets.

L. A. GODDARD,

PROPRIETOR OF THE

OREGON

Livery & Hack Stable.

THE FINEST STOCK IN THE CITY.

HORSES BOUGHT AND SOLD AND BOARDED AT REASONABLE RATES.

Hacks on Call Day and Night.

Nos. 114 & 116 Second St., cor. Morrison

WALTER BROS.'

Carpet Emporium!

89 Front St.

Baths, Baths!

AT

FLIEBNER BROTHERS'

NEXT TO THE POST OFFICE.

HOT, COLD, STEAM, SULPHUR AND MEDICATED Baths. Private entrance for Ladies on Alder st., between Front and First. f29tf

KRUMBEIN & CILBERT

ARCHITECTS AND DRAUGHTSMEN

OFFICE—CREE'S BUILDING,

Stark street, bet. Front and First,

PORTLAND, OREGON

BURTON & WILLIAMS,

ARCHITECTS & SUPERINTENDENT

ROOM No. 17,

DEKUM'S BUILDING.

COUNG YE LOUNG & CO.,

125 Front St.,

Contractors for Chinese Labor!

ANY NUMBER OF CHINESE FURNISHED TO Contractors on short notice. Also, dealers in

Teas, Rice, Opium,

And all kinds of CHINA MERCHANDISE. m2

River Steamers.

OREGON STEAM NAVIGATION CO'S

NOTICE!

BOATS OF THE COMPANY WILL leave Portland as follows:

FOR DALLES—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 6 o'clock A M.

FOR KALAMA—Daily (Sundays excepted) at 2 o'clock P. M

FOR MONTICELLO, WESTPORT and CATHLAMET—Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday, at 6 A M

FOR ASTORIA—Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 6 o'clock A M

J. C AINSWORTH, President.

W. R. T. CO'S

STEAMER

GOV. GROVER!

WILL LEAVE FLANDER'S WHARF EVERY

Monday and Thursday Morning

At 6 o'clock,

FOR CORVALLIS

AND INTERMEDIATE LANDINGS.

Freight and Passage at REDUCED RATES. No wastage or brakeage B GOLDSMITH, Pres't.

OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S

STEAMBOATS.

NOTICE.

FROM AND AFTER THURSDAY March 6th, the steamer

E. N. COOKE

WILL LEAVE OREGON CITY as follows: On Monday, Wednesday and Friday at 8:30 A. M.; and on Tuesday, Thursday and Saturday at 10 A M —connecting with steamer DAYTON through to Portland. Returning, will LEAVE

Portland for Oregon City at 4 P. M.

Passengers for LAFAYETTE and all intermediate places will take CARS at 7:45 A. M., connecting at Carneman with steamer Dayton, on Monday, Wednesday and Friday of each week.

THROUGH TICKETS sold at the office of the O. & C. R. R. Co at REDUCED RATES.

All Freight by this line delivered to consignees FREE OF DRAYAGE

Freight received until 5 P M,

J. D. HILKS, Agent

Railroads.

OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. CO.

DAILY TRAINS WILL RUN BETWEEN

PORTLAND AND ROSEBURG

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	7 45 A.M.	Roseburg	6.00 P.M.
Roseburg	6:00 A.M.	Portland	5.15 P.M.

Freight Trains (with Passengers Cars attached) run daily (Sunday excepted) between

PORTLAND AND JUNCTION

As follows:

LEAVE		ARRIVE	
Portland	9:00 A.M.	Junction	6:00 P.M.
Junction	5:45 A.M.	Portland	2:00 P.M.

Close connections are made at ROSEBURG with the Stages of the Oregon and California Stage Company

Tickets for sale to all the principal points in Oregon, California and the East at Company's Office.

Cor. F and Front sts., at the Ferry Landing, Portland.

Storage will be charged on all freight remaining in Warehouse over 24 hours.

FREIGHT will not be received for shipment after 5 o'clock P. M.

H. THIELSEN, Gen' Supt.

J. C. WILDRETH, Asst. Supt.

E. P. ROGERS, Gen'l Freight and Passenger Agent.

TRAINS ON THE

OREGON CENTRAL RAILROAD

WILL, ON AND AFTER MONDAY, MARCH 10, 1873, and until further notice, run as follows.

BOUND SOUTH. No 1			BOUND NORTH. No. 2.
Leave 7 45 A.M.	Portland, cor Front & G sts.		Arrive 5 10 P. M.
" 8.25 "	Summit		Leave 4 34 "
" 8 47 "	Beaverton		" 4 09 "
" 9 05 "	Recetville		" 3 51 "
" 9 50 "	Cornelius		" 3 17 "
" 10 23 "	Gaston		" 2 36 "
" 10.57 "	N. Yamhill		" 2 03 "
Arrive 11.50 "	St. Joseph		" 1 30 "

H. THIELSEN.

THE CHICAGO, ROCK ISLAND AND PACIFIC RAILROAD.

The Great Central Iowa Short Line

OVERLAND ROUTE,

With its Connections East and West, is the

Shortest, Quickest and Best Route

BETWEEN THE

Pacific and Atlantic,

VIA

Des Moines, Rock Island and Chicago.

THE ONLY ROUTE CARRYING THE THROUGH OVERLAND LETTER MAILS making close and reliable connections at OMAHA with trains arriving from the West by

THE CENTRAL AND UNION PACIFIC RAILROADS, AND AT CHICAGO

With all EAST EXPRESS TRAINS East, North & South.

The most Elegantly Furnished PARLOR SLEEPING CARS ever used on any Railroad are now built, owned, and run by this Co. between Omaha and Chicago.

Through Tickets to all points East can be obtained at OREGON & CALIFORNIA R. R. OFFICE, Portland, Oregon, And at C. P. R. R. offices in San Francisco and Sacramento.

Be Sure Your Tickets Read via Rock Island,

A. M. SMITH, General Passenger Agent, Chicago.

HUGH RIDDLE, Gen'l Sup't, Chicago

WM. R. STEELE, Passenger Agent, San Francisco

STAGE LINES.

COLUMBIA RIVER & PUGET SOUND

MAIL LINE.

GEORGE COGGAN, Proprietor.

THE ONLY REGULAR LINE RUNNING BY ARrangement, and in connection with the PUGET SOUND STEAM NAVIGATION CO., N. P. R. R CO and O. S. N. CO., between Sound points, Victoria and Portland. THIS IS THE ONLY STAGE LINE selling THROUGH tickets over those several lines, and carrying passengers on their tickets

Passengers, by purchasing THROUGH TICKETS save money and trouble, and secure the best conveyances, by the only line by which close connections connections can be relied on The small reduction made by so called opposition stage lines cannot benefit THROUGH PASSENGERS, as the local fare over the N P R R. and other lines exceed the reduction made by the opposition.

Through tickets can be obtained in Portland at O. S. N. Co's office, Olympia, at COGGANS' STAGE office, and on board the P. S. S. N. Co's steamers.

OUR AGENTS in Tenino will take charge of baggage and freight for Magrs, in waiting at Tenino Buggies, Carriages and other private conveyances can be secured by telegraphing to the Agent at the Stage Office at Olympia N PIERCE, Agent

Removal.

MOSVOLD, CUSTOM BOOT AND SHOEMAKER, has removed from his old stand on Alder street to

First Street, between Oak and Pine.

Where he will be happy to see all his old customers and as many new ones as will favor him with a call. The very best of Leather used and a fit warranted m27d1m

6,000 lbs. Fire Clay,

15,000 FIRE BRICKS,

JUST RECEIVED, EX BARK "LOCH DEE." For sale in lots to suit, by EVERDING & BEEBE.

Banks.

THE FIRST NATIONAL BANK

OF PORTLAND.

DESIGNATED DEPOSITARY AND FINANCIAL AGENT, U. S.

President ..... HENRY FAILING,
Cashier ..... JAMES STEEL,

DEPOSITS RECEIVED IN COIN OR CURRENCY, subject to check at sight.

INTEREST ALLOWED on Time Deposits of Coin.

LETTERS OF CREDIT issued available in the Atlantic Cities.

SIGHT EXCHANGE and TELEGRAPHIC TRANSFERS; payable in Coin or Currency, for sale on

NEW YORK, SAN FRANCISCO,
CHICAGO, ST. LOUIS.

SIGHT or SIXTY DAY BILLS drawn in sums to suit, direct on

LONDON, PARIS,
BERLIN, FRANKFORT ON THE MAIN.

Savings! Savings!

FIRST

NATIONAL BANK OF PORTLAND,

SAVINGS DEPARTMENT.

THIS BANK HAS ESTABLISHED IN CONNECTION with the general Banking business a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT, and will allow Interest on Coin Deposits made in accordance with the conditions adopted by the Association.

In establishing a SAVINGS DEPARTMENT this Banking Association has in view the benefits to accrue to a class of persons having small sums to loan, by providing a safe place of deposit, ample security and fair rate of interest, as well as to aggregate and bring into use idle capital.

For the safety of deposits in this Bank are pledged its entire capital and resources, and also the personal liability of its Directors and Stockholders, as provided by Section 12 of the National Currency Act, approved June 3, 1864, a greater security than that given by ordinary Savings Banks Printed copies of the conditions upon which deposits are received may be had upon application at the Bank.

HENRY FAILING, President.
JAMES STEEL, Cashier.

Directors:

HENRY FAILING, HENRY W. CORBETT,
L. H. WAKEFIELD, JOSIAH FAILING,
JAMES STEEL.

THE BANK

OF

BRITISH COLUMBIA

Incorporated by Royal Charter.

Paid up Capital..... $1,562,500.

WITH POWER TO INCREASE TO

$10,000,000.

HEAD OFFICE—5 NAST INDIA AVENUE, LEADENHALL STREET, LONDON.

BRANCHES.

IN VANCOUVER ISLAND, BRITISH COLUMBIA, SAN FRANCISCO and PORTLAND.

AGENCIES,

IN NEW YORK, CANADA, SCOTLAND & IRELAND.

Exchange for sale on

England, Ireland, Scotland, New York & Canada.

INTEREST ALLOWED on TIME DEPOSITS at the rate of SIX (6) PER CENT. PER ANNUM for periods of three months and upwards.

Approved Bills discounted or Collected. Loans made on available collaterals.

EDWIN RUSSELL, Manager.

LADD & TILTON,

BANKERS,

DEPOSITS RECEIVED AND ACCOUNTS KEPT subject to Check or Draft.

INTEREST allowed on TIME DEPOSITS or TRUST FUNDS in sums of One Dollar and upwards from Date of Deposit.

MONEY LOANED on approved Security.

BONDS, STOCKS and other valuables received on Deposit for safe keeping.

COLLECTIONS made and proceeds promptly remitted.

INVESTMENTS in Real Estate and other property made for parties.

EXCHANGE and Telegraphic Exchange on San Francisco and the Atlantic States for sale.

GOVERNMENT SECURITIES bought and sold.

AGENTS for the transaction of all kinds of Financial and Trust Business.

MASONIC SAVINGS & LOAN BANK

No. 6 Post St., Masonic Temple, San Francisco.

GUARANTEED CAPITAL, $150,000

LEONIDAS E. PRATT, President.
GEO. ROBINS, Secretary. fe5dly

HARDWARE, IRON AND STEEL.

CORBETT FAILING & CO.,

SUCCESSORS TO

HENRY FAILING AND H. W. CORBETT & CO

IMPORTERS OF AND WHOLESALE DEALERS IN

HARDWARE,

CUTLERY,

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

IRON and STEEL,

ROPE, ETC., ETC.

Agents for the Sale of

DUPONT'S GUNPOWDER.

Nos. 53 & 55 Front St.,

PORTLAND, OREGON.

JOHN R. FOSTER

CORNER FRONT AND STARK STS.,

DEALER IN

Howe's Platform & Counter Scales,

THE BEST IN USE.

SHELF AND BUILDERS' HARDWARE

MECHANICS' TOOLS,

TABLE AND POCKET CUTLERY,

MINERS' GOODS,

NAILS, ROPE, SHOVELS, ANVILS, AXES, ETC., ETC.

All of which is offered at Lowest Rates.

He invites buyers to call and examine before purchasing elsewhere.

Would invite particular attention of buyers of Builders Hardware and House Trimmings, either at WHOLESALE OR RETAIL.

Oysters.

EXTRA FINE NETART BAY

Oysters,

SERVED DAILY IN THE USUAL A NO. 1 STYLE

AT

Allsky & Hegele's,

No. 107, First Street, Opposite Postoffice.

SEED OATS!

SEED WHEAT!

AT

EVERDING & FARRELL.

OREGON.

Powder river is said to be very full, and in some places overflows the bottom lands.

A new postoffice known as "Miller's," Linn county, Oregon, is now established and in working order.

Joseph Nash, of Douglas county, was thrown from a horse last week and his arm was broken by the fall.

Roseburg now has an ordinance forbidding the sale of spirituous liquors in her corporate limits on Sunday.

The epizootic has reduced the mail facilities from Boise City to Umatilla from a daily to every other day service.

The State of Oregon suffered some loss by the burning of some saddles, bridles, etc., in the fire at Jacksonville last week.

If Andrew Tarleux is in Oregon, he is requested to write to his sister, Mrs. J. W. Hohner, Alleghany, Sierra county, California.

The Order of Independent Champions of the Red Cross number near eighty members in Baker City, and is steadily on the increase.

Mr. A J. Dufur returned last evening on the Dalles boat from a short trip to Eastern Oregon. He proceeded as far as Umatilla and returned.

The average wheat crop in Umpqua Valley is 25 bushels to the acre, and on some bottom lands last year it exceeded 60 bushels. The quantity sown this year is larger than ever before.

The *Democrat* is assured by Mr. Phillip Ritz that in the course of six months the Northern Pacific Railway Company will commence the construction of a branch road from Walla Walla, W. T., to Baker City, Oregon.

The main fishery of Southern Oregon is at Rogue river near the coast, and there the much sought for, and unrivalled salmon are caught in abundance from salt water, and shipped in large quantities to San Francisco. An occasional fishery is established near the entrances of the Coquille and Umpqua rivers, and with much success.

The *Bedrock Democrat* has this in relation to one of Portland's old citizens: "James H. Reed, Esq., of Portland, intends to accompany Hon. Judge McArthur to all the Courts in the Fifth Judicial District, this spring. Mr. Reed has the reputation of being a first rate lawyer. He will attend to all legal business entrusted to his care."

It appears that we are to have another Peace Commission within our borders, as we see by private advices from Washington received by an exchange, that a "Commission, of which Gov. Bennett, of Idaho, is a member, has been appointed with power to arrange the difficulties between the Wallowa Indians in Wallowa valley, Oregon, and the settlers."

By private note from I. D. Applegate to the *Sentinel* we have the following: "On the 26th ult. Hooker Jim and four other Indians came to the Indian camp near Yainax. They were all well mounted on fat horses. They talked only a short time and went away. People in Sprague river valley, Langell valley, and in the vicinity of Alkali lake, are in great danger if this report is true, as they are entirely without protection. It is evident that the Modocs have taken advantage of the peace delay and gone to the mountains.

The Baker City *Democrat* says: "On Monday, March 31st, the following parties were arrested for the murder of Mr. Geo. Horner, who mysteriously disappeared some three months since. The parties—A. Busby, Alex. Gavin and Robert Howard—were arrested upon an affidavit made by Geo. W. Day, and brought before Justice Abbott for a preliminary examination, which took place yesterday, but was not concluded as we went to press. This case created considerable excitement in our community. The accused parties were defended by L. O. Stearns."

The *Pantagraph* says: The largest bodies and most fertile lands in Southern Oregon, for agricultural purposes are found in Coos county. The North fork of the Coquille river contains some excellent vacant lands, there being ample for a large settlement. On Cunningham creek, a tributary of Coquille, there are also large quantities. Willand's, a new and promising town just commenced on the Coquille, is in close proximity to the settlement on the creek named. The construction of a railroad and canal will be commenced this summer, connecting the shipping of Coos Bay with deep water navigation on the Coquille, thus facilitating transportation.

The surveyed public vacant lands of Southern Oregon are becoming rapidly exhausted, settlements in many instances being in advance of the surveys. With the year ending December, 1871, the following quantity of lands were disposed of at the Roseburg Landoffice: Cash purchase, 45,200 acres; homestead applications, 38,631 acres; pre-emption filings averaging 80,000; warrant and other disposals, 66,245 acres; total, 180,276 acres; and for the year ending December, 1872, the following is the result: Cash purchase 45,220 acres; homesteads 42,460 acres; pre-emption averaging 45,000 acres; warrant and other disposals 77,500. Total, 210,036.

The Jacksonville *Sentinel* speaking of the late fire at that place, says: A fire engine last Thursday evening, properly managed, would have paid for itself and ten times more. How much longer will the people of Jacksonville be "penny wise and pound foolish?" This disastrous fire has come at a time when its effects will be most keenly felt, and it will be some time, in all probability, before our town will fully recover from it. The total loss is variously estimated, and it is hard now to give a correct estimate. It is placed all the way from $60,000 to $100,000. It is due to the citizens of Jacksonville to notice the interest that they all manifested in trying to save the property from the flames. Men that had not a dollar at stake, threw off their coats and battled with the angry flames like heroes, and ceased not their vigilance until the fire was safely surrounded.

A Washington dispatch of the 30th inst. contains the annexed relative to the changes in the Mint system:

The new coinage comes into operation on the 1st of April. The Mint of the United States is established as a bureau of the Treasury Department, embracing in its organization and having under its control all the mints for the manufacture of coin and assay offices for stamping of bars. The chief officer of the bureau is denominated the Director of the Mint, and is under the general direction of the Secretary the Treasury. He is to hold his office for five years, unless sooner removed by the President upon reasons to be communicated by him to the Senate. Dr. Linderman will be appointed to this office, he having been connected with the mint in responsible positions for the last twenty years, to the entire satisfaction of the government. The term "Branch Mint" is abolished, and the mints at Philadelphia, San Francisco, Carson and Denver will be known as separate establishments. Those who are now the directors of mints will hereafter bear the name of Superintendents. The offices of the Treasurer of the Mints in Philadelphia, San Francisco and New Orleans are to be vacated, and the Assistant Treasurer at New York will cease to perform the duties of Treasurer of the assay office. The duties of Treasurers will devolve upon the Superintendents, and Treasurers are to act only as Assistant Treasurers of the United States. The salary of the Assistant Treasurer at New York is not to be diminished by the vacation of his office as Treasurer of the assay office. The other assay offices are at Charlotte, North Carolina, and Boise City, Idaho.

THE TERRITORIES.

Owyhee county, Idaho, has been attached to the Second District for judicial purposes.

Copper mines and silver mines have just been discovered in the vicinity of Iron Springs, Utah.

Fifty-four saloons and thirty one doctors keep the inner man pretty well stirred up in Denver City.

Two Montana chess players are soon to play a game for $1,000 just to give a little interest to the affair.

Since the prevalence of the epizootic in Utah, dog trains are used in conveying provisions to the mines.

The steamer *Phantom* has been thoroughly overhauled and repaired, and will now be kept as an extra boat for the company, in case of accident to the *Libby*.

Professor Baird, United States Commissioner on Fisheries, is to furnish Utah with salmon eggs and young shad for stocking Salt Lake and other waters of the Territory.

Steilacoom exports wool, hoop poles, hops, ale, beer, cider, apples, wheat, oats, sheep, cattle, mutton, beef, leather, bricks, piles and saw-logs; and imports anything else that is needed to help her along until the railroad come.

Gov. Bennett of Idaho has made a requisition on the War Department for 500 breech loading Springfield rifle muskets, with accouterments, etc., and 25,000 metallic cartridges, all of which is accepted, and will arrive in Boise City by May 1st.

The barkentine *Powhattan*, loaded with coal, sprung a leak, and in a nearly disabled condition was towed into Port Gamble harbor on Wednesday of last week, for repairs. A hundred tons of coal had been discharged from her at last accounts.

The Steilacoom *Express* says: The Puget Sound and Lake Superior Land Company buy the land at $2 50 an acre, or it is donated to them, and in turn sell it at, say only $5, perhaps $10 an acre, thus realizing two or three times that many hundred millions of dollars.

The *Avant Courier* of the 14th of March contains a slashing satire on the Ring Humbug under the title of the Montana North Pole and Useless Railroad, with letters and telegrams from distinguished hoodoos who want to wad their pockets with bonds to be paid by Montana taxpayers.

On Sunday night some burglars entered the rooms of Messrs. Gilbach & Sullivan, at Tenino, and carried off a few articles. They attempted to break into the store of C. Crosby & Son, by getting through the window, but a pistol shot from one of firm who slept in the room scared them off.

The *Courier* learns from a gentleman who went over to Kalama, to be present at the opening of the bids for grubbing and grading the railroad bed from Tenino northward, that the announcement was made that the bids would be telegraphed to San Francisco or New York before the award to contractors would be made public.

The Merchants' Transportation Company of Seattle have elected officers as follows: J. S. Lawson, President; J. R. Robbins, Vice President; R. G. O'Brien, Secretary. Messrs. T. S. Russell and J. R. Robbins were appointed to solicit subscriptions for stock in Seattle; Messrs. J. S. Lawson and S. W. Percival, in Olympia, and Dr. C. H. Rothschild, in Port Townsend.

The Olympia *Transcript* says the late high water of the Nisqually river did considerable damage in the bottom. The farm of Dr. Weston, at the ferry crossing, was encroached upon, and about four acres washed away, taking fences, a portion of his orchard and other improvements. In consequence of the washing away of the banks, the ferry has been removed to another crossing.

Private advices from Washington state that a commission, of which Governor Bennett will be one, will be appointed at an early day to reform the treaty with the Bannack and Shoshone Indians, so as to confine these Indians to the reservation, the boundaries of which will be definitely prescribed. Also to define the boundaries of the Coeur d'Alene Reservation, etc., and, in fact, settle all Indian questions in Idaho.

The observations of the last 25 years show that the water of Salt Lake has risen over ten feet, and is gradually spreading over the surrounding country. Church Island then could be reached on foot, but is now isolated by deep water. This startling phenomena may have occurred, either from the sudden outburst of some subterranean supply, or from the gradual upheaval of the bottom of the lake, or the subsidence of its shores, and the lands adjacent.

The Washington *Chronicle* gets off the following vicious dig at the editor of our neighbor sheet, the *Bulletin*:

Young Simpson, just beginning the study of natural philosophy, became fond of applying technical names to common objects to impress hearers with a sense of his profound knowledge, and tried the game with his father one evening. When he mentioned to him that he had swallowed some marine acephalous mollusks, the old man was much alarmed, and he suddenly seized Simpson and threw him to the floor and held him, and screamed for help. And when Mrs. Simpson came with some warm water, and the hired man rushed in with a garden pump, they forced half a gallon of water down Simpson's throat, and then held him by the heels over the edge of the porch and shook him, while the old man said: "If we don't get them things out of William he will be pizened." And when they were out, and William explained that the articles alluded to were merely oysters, then his father fondled him for half an hour with a trunk strap for scaring the family. Subsequently Simpson framed his language in more familiar phrase.

OAKES AMES.—Over thirty years Oakes used tobacco and snuff. Finding it expensive and objectionable to his family, he made a bargain with Mr. Andrews, one of his father's head men, that neither should chew tobacco again. It was agreed that the one who took a chew of plug or cavendish first should forfeit to the other $5. Weeks went on, and Oakes, though famishing for his "navy plug," kept the bargain. He used to carry a half plug round in his vest pocket, and when he came near William Andrews he would take out the delicious morsel, hold it up to William's nose, and say, "Ah! William, how do you like that? Isn't it beautiful?" But William stood firm to the bargain, determined that if either of them should break it and forfeit the $5 it should be Oakes.

One day Oakes came to William and said, "Bill, I can't stand it no longer. Now I've cut this piece of plug into two pieces. You take one, and I will take the other at the same time; then neither will first break the agreement." So they both saved their $5, and each placed the tobacco where it would do the most good.—*N. Y. Herald.*

Robert N. Woodworth, formerly cashier of the Bank of Brighton, Mass., and who, while in that capacity, engaged in some unfortunate speculations, and left under a cloud, has recently made his third payment of $5,000 each ($15,000) to his former bondsmen, with interest, and intends not only to pay the remaining $5,000 due them, but also the amount of his indebtedness to the bank, if his life is spared, from all of which he is legally absolved. He is now at the head of an extensive carpet factory in New Jersey, with selling house in New York.

By Overland Telegraph.

SUBSEQUENT DATES TO APRIL 7.

EASTERN STATES.

From the Wreck of the Atlantic

HALIFAX, April 6.—Fourteen bodies were recovered yesterday by grappling. To-day, the weather being favorable, divers worked for the purpose of finding steerage passengers. Many of these had considerable sums of money in their person. One, whose name appeared to be Cooke, had a bill of exchange for £400, and considerable jewelry. The only bodies now remaining unrecovered on shore are three found to-day. Those recovered by people from Terrance Bay, a few miles distant, and buried in the Catholic cemetery. The remainder have been buried in the Episcopal cemetery at Prospect. Some of the bodies brought up to-day showed that they had died of suffocation and not by drowning.

HALIFAX, April 6.—Four men belonging to Halifax picked up a bale of silk, appropriated it, and sold part of it. The Customs authorities recovered most of the silk and arrested the men. Had the men given up the silk to the agents they would have been entitled to $1,000 salvage. The Customs officers found silks in crates of crockery ware, showing an intention to smuggle them to New York.

Tornado and Death.

BURLINGTON, Iowa, April 6.—A hurricane swept over here Saturday afternoon. The wife and children of A. Metzger were killed by a house falling on them.

Strike among Gasmen.

NEW YORK, April 6.—The strike of gasmen, notwithstanding their places have been, to a certain extent, filled, occasioned the turning off of the gas supply on the west side of the city during the day, and at one time to-night it threatened to leave that portion of the city in darkness. Some of the street lights are burning dimly, and candles are used in many newspaper and telegraph offices.

Huge Smuggling Scheme.

NEW YORK, April 6.—One hundred and forty one packages invoiced as crockery, blankets, etc., for the use of settlers in the Red river country, labelled "care James Freeman, St. Paul, Minn.," and imported recently on a Cunard steamer, have been seized in various places, including Erie depot, at Hoboken, by U. S. officers. It is alleged that they contain fine China ware, silks and expensive clothes, valued at $60,000.

After Him.

NEW YORK, April 6.—Detective Sergeant Greene, of the London police, arrived yesterday for Havana, with papers necessary for the extradition of Bidwell, charged with defrauding the Bank of England.

The Erie Investigation.

NEW YORK, April 7.—At the Legislative inquiry into Erie railway affairs to-day a letter was read from John Williamson and Frederick S Grammar, ex-clerks, promising to show, if the books were produced, that the Company's statement of freight and passenger receipts was grossly exaggerated. After reading the letter the clerks were called They testified that while they could not point to specific inaccuracies, in the absence of the books, they were satisfied the returns of agents were cooked in order that a dividend might be declared, as the earnings of the road for 1872 were not as large as in 1871.

Mr. Donald, the Alleged Forger.

McDONALD, the alleged principal in the forge

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 8 1873

The School Election

The election of Director and Clerk of this School District which took place yesterday excited very considerable interest and the contest at the polls was about as lively as that generally witnessed on the day of a general election The contest for the office of Director was a very singular affair and quite unaccountable except on explainable by other facts that I C Ainsworth all but brought forward as a person eminently fit for the office of Director The ring having made up their mind to defeat Capt Ainsworth if possible canvassed their material pretty thoroughly and came to the unquestionably correct conclusion that none of their members could do that thing They therefore resolved to run Rev Dr Lindsley notwithstanding he repeatedly protested that he would not consent to stand a candidate under any circumstances as I was when they did in the face of his letter written on the morning of the election reiterating his determination not to accept the office Of course the Doctor's warmest friends were among the most zealous in protesting against his being thus placed in a false position and in giving general publicity to his declination But the name was urged nevertheless and 170 votes were cast for him—just 170 more than he asked or would accept These facts explain why the table of votes in another column shows so great a disparity between the vote of Dr Lindsley and that of Capt Ainsworth The result does not indicate the relative popularity of the two gentlemen for Dr Lindsley's name unburdened by extraneous circumstances would have commanded as many votes for the office of School Director as that of any gentleman in the city not excepting Capt Ainsworth

This fact fully furnishes the explanation of the Doctor having been run in spite of his protest Since the resignation of Hon J N Dolph there have been only two Directors in the District and the entire business of the Board has been usurped by J S Gilfrey This man is a pensioner upon the ring and it was desired that his control over the large revenues of the District should in some manner be perpetuated, Convinced that that end could not be accomplished by running one of their own kind, because his defeat would be absolutely certain, they determined to make headway by means of the public confidence in Dr Lindsley whom they hoped to be able to elect over Capt Ainsworth, knowing he would not serve and the present vacancy would be continued It was a well laid scheme to retain a power the abuse of which might be profitable It was ingenious but it came to naught So may all such prosper!

The contest for Clerk was less spirited but elicited sufficient interest to make the friends of every candidate put in their best exertions There were six candidates in the field The whole number of votes cast was 709, of which R P Ladd who received the highest number had 230, being a plurality of 53 over C W Parrish who stood next highest It will be seen that Mr Ladd was elected by a vote that lacked 126 of being a majority

This is the first school election held under the new law Though not by any means perfect, the method is a vast improvement upon the mob meetings which in former years passed for lawful elections

Several months since, it was announced that Minister DeLong's conduct in the noted Maria DeLuz case had offended the Department of State, and that this would result in his recall It is difficult to conjecture the exact point in Mr DeLong's action which gave this offense During his term as Minister he seems to have given complete satisfaction with this single exception An Eastern dispatch says, upon this subject "It is learned officially that Mr DeLong our Minister to Japan, has not yet tendered his resignation but he will do so very soon, in fact, he has been notified that his resignation will be accepted Senator Jones, of Nevada will urge the appointment of Joseph T Goodman, of the *Territorial Enterprise* of Virginia City, to succeed DeLong It is understood that the Pacific coast Senators will add their influence to that of Senator Jones "

England is very nervous over the Central Asian question, despite the sedative of the Russian envoy The movement of Prince Gortschakoff in organizing an army for the invasion and subduing of Afghanistan has been watched very closely The vigilant eye of Gladstone has never lost sight of the ulterior design of Russia Accordingly we read that "the English Government has declared its intention of sending a special envoy or representative to accompany the Khivan Expedition, to protect the interests of her Majesty, and to preserve intact the integrity of territory of Great Britain and her allies

The suit of John Parrott vs Wells, Fargo & Co, arising out of the nitro glycerine explosion in Parrott's building by which the latter was damaged to the extent of $30 000 has just been determined From a San Francisco court, wherein Parrott recovered $2 500 damages, the case was appealed to the Supreme Court Here the decision of the Court below was affirmed We understand that damages were rendered only for that part of Parrott's building occupied by the defendants

The Secretary of the Navy has ordered a Court Martial at Mare Island, April 10 to try Bogart It is to be composed of the following named persons, any five of whom may act viz Commodore R H Wyman Captain C H Baldwin, Pay Director F H Doran, Commander J H Russell, Commander Bancroft Gherardi Commodore W H Fitzhugh Paymaster J F Hamilton, Lieutenant Commander M W Sander Passed Assistant Paymaster H G Colby, member, and Captain Wm Remy, U S Marine Corps, Judge Advocate

Copenhagen is a long way from Madrid and it is difficult to tell just what relation the legislative branch of the Denmark government sustains to the Spanish Republic Nevertheless the San Francisco *Chronicle* gravely announces that the Lower House of the Danish Rigsdag has passed a vote declaring a want of confidence in the Spanish Ministry! Perhaps this accounts for the disturbances at Barcelona and the present unique attitude of the European Powers toward Spain

The Emperor of Austria has sent President Theirs a note of invitation to be present at the Vienna Exposition It will be remembered that Theirs once declared he would not attend the Exhibition until the last franc of the German indemnity debt shall have been paid. As this obligation cannot be settled—according to the present programme—before the first week in September, it is to be inferred that President Theirs will not accept Emperor Joseph's invitation

The Oregon and California R R Bondholders' Meeting at Frankfort on the Maine

We have before us the Frankfort *Journal* of a late date containing the proceedings of the meeting of the holders of the O & C R R bonds in that city —which was mentioned in the dispatches a week or two ago

The meeting discussed the management of the road and the extraordinary depreciation of the bonds The discussion was spirited and of several hours duration It was at length decided by acclamation, and unanimously from Basle Heilbronn Stuttgart Aschaffenburg, Mannheim and other cities

The principal question was the relation of the O & C R R Co and the Oregon Steamship Company and the control of Mr Holladay and how far the land grant protected the small holders of the bonds

One of the first speakers contended that the control of the railroad should be taken away from Mr Holladay to insure its better management It had he said been represented that Mr Holladay was holding the commerce of the State in his hands, and was injuring the people by his iron grip on their throats and his hands in the pockets of the people

Hon Otto v Brandschwert who traveled in Oregon in the interest of the Northern Pacific Company in 1871 gave an interesting narrative of the Oregon road and Mr Holladay's land grant He represented Mr Holladay as the almighty despot of the State who controls the railroad and steamships, and works all for his own aggrandizement and allows nothing to rise in opposition to him

A committee was appointed and instructed to act as they thought best for the protection of the bondholders and one dollar on a thousand of the first mortgage bonds was voted to defray any expenses necessary for the purpose The committee consists of Director H Honnemesser L Ladenburg & Minoprio & Niederhofheim Julius Schmidt and W Koester

The resources of Oregon were very well set forth by Consul Wolf who stated that notwithstanding the means of steamer communication and the Pacific Railroad the State had increased in population but very slowly during the last twenty years and this was attributable to the monopoly prices of transportation of freight and passengers and the stifling of all healthy competition by those who held control of the carrying trade

In the same paper all the American railroad bonds are quoted and the O & C R R stand lowest on the list being held at 33 —while California & Oregon command 77½

Rev Mr Miles is a gentleman whose high regard for peace led him to believe that a pilgrimage to Europe might result in the conversion of all the Prime Ministers of the Continent to his pet creed of arbitration With commendable accuracy argued Mr Miles that if the Prime Ministers were but captured, Emperors Kaisers Czars and Sultans would follow Of all the delightful tasks which Credit Mobilier and the youthful indiscretions of pious Senators have imposed on the journalist of the nineteenth century, we reckon this the most pleasant to chronicle the return of this mild eyed disciple of sweet Peace He returns 'shouting, bringing his sheaves with him And now that Mr Miles has seen Gladstone (who granted him an "interview of the most satisfactory character") let us hope that his confidence in the omnipotence of Peace Societies is not misplaced, that the day when plows and pruning hooks shall be beaten into shares of Credit Mobilier stock is near at hand and finally that this whole business of dove-eyed peace shall be a success 'The cold spurt of the pen' shall supplant the quick stroke of the saber, and the fowl that saved Rome will gasp in rarefied air

A dispatch from Washington relates a mammoth joke which was imposed upon the guileless residents at the National Capital One of the daily papers published a sensational article detailing the proposed burning of a beautiful Hindoo girl on a funeral pyre on one of the public squares This unscrupulous journal related the minutia of the affair telling how the maiden was to be sacrificed as a propitiatory offering to some Hindoo deity The statement that she belonged the East Indian delegation (which had just reached Washington) gave a color of consistency to the affair The hour fixed for lighting the pyre was 3 30 A M and it was written that the affair would be conducted in accordance with the customs of the strictest sects of Oriental pagans Of course the announcement drew an enormous crowd and the wires even hint that several prominent Government officials were seen stealing homeward through back alleys

The Commissioner General of the Land Office has instructed Registers and Receivers to carry into effect the Act approved March 31st 1873 providing for the joint entry of agricultural land to two or more pre emption settlers prior to a survey of the same A legal sub division may elect one of their number to make an entry and contract for a private conveyance back to the company pre empting when the patents are received

Senor Olozaga formerly Spanish Ambassador to France, attempted to discount the Secretary at a game of billiards the other day The ungrateful wretch made a carom on the unfortunate Senor's head hit him in the eye and so punctured that valuable member that it is thought the Ambassador will consult the world with but one eye hereafter This amounts to something more than a scratch

The New York *Tribune* commemorates the heroism of a most extraordinary woman who when the gentlemanly conductor of a horse car intimated that her poodle companion must be ejected drew a revolver from her pocket and remarked Unless you drive on without molesting my dog I'll make you eat this straw Which the car went on

It is sometimes a relief to hear that one is not alone in misfortune Perhaps the sentiment is ungodly but the intelligence that the Spanish Vice Consul at Paris has absconded leaving behind him an unsatisfied balance of seventy thousand francs may be cheering to some one of the very few defaulters in our penitentiaries

Walter Montgomery died at Auckland New Zealand the other day After disposing of his earthly estate—which was valued at $5 000—he directed that his watch guard should be presented to the Duke of Edinburgh That prince cannot fail to appreciate the tender sentiment of loyalty which prompted the bestowal

From Berlin we hear that Count Von Arnim will succeed Bernstoff in July deceased as Minister to the Court of St James while General Manteuffel will receive an appointment as German Ambassador to Paris, as successor to Von Arnim

LAPWAI INDIAN COUNCIL

[SPECIAL CORRESPONDENCE OF THE OREGONIAN]

PRELIMINARY INTERVIEW IN CONFERENCE WITH THE NON TREATY INDIANS—THEY REFUSE TO GO UPON ANY RESERVATION

FORT LAPWAI, I T March 28, 1873

Yesterday a portion of the non treaty Indians of the Nez Perce tribe, residing in the Wallowa valley Oregon and on the Alpowai, Asotan and White Bird creeks and war sub other parts of Idaho Territory in accordance with instructions from the Secretary of the Interior met Superintendent Odonnal and Agent Monteith in council at the Upper Agency for the purpose of ascertaining if the above named Indians would come on the Nez Perce Reservation go on any Reservation in Oregon, Washington or Idaho Territory and in fact to ascertain what the Indians did want and what they claimed as their rights At half past 10 o'clock A M some

SIXTY OR SEVENTY INDIANS

passed this place on their way to the council singing in chorus their usual songs—themselves and their horses decked out in the most fantastic style of warfare while in front of the cavalcade rode their standard bearer charging up and down in front of the advancing column, keeping them in as straight a line as the most experienced military officer could have done His charge seemed to enter into the spirit of the occasion as well as himself and spared neither steed, and played the dance generally while the rider would perform certain manoeuvers with his flag standard and indulge in a series of extra yells that might have been heard in Portland had a strong wind been blowing in that direction at the time and think it some of your readers might be interested in the

INDIAN QUESTION

of the present day in this section I am a country and being myself somewhat interested in the matter I accepted of the invitation extended to me by Superintendent Odonnal and Agent Monteith mounted the 'hurricane deck' of my Cayuse steed and went to the council so you can depend upon what I write you in this matter as true as I listened very attentively to the questions asked the Indians by Superintendent Odonnal and Mr Monteith through the interpreter, Mr P B Whitman (who is I venture to say the best living interpreter of the Nez Perce language) and the answers made by the Indians As in all cases in Indian councils many unimportant remarks were made by the Indians which would be useless to record here but the important questions and answers I noted down and here they are

Question What portion of the country (alluding to the Walowa Valley) did you claim before the treaty of 1855?

Answer The Wallowa Valley and the valley beyond (meaning Pine Creek Valley) and we never gave up our claim to them to the whites

Question Are you willing to go upon and remain on any Reservation in Oregon Washington or Idaho Territory?

To this question the Indians gave no direct answer but several of the leading men made speeches about their fathers and Forefathers and talked of the earth in the sections of the country they were now inhabiting as being theirs and very dear to them etc, etc, so Mr Odonnal asked them this

Question Would you be willing to come on the Nez Perce Reservation and live, with the privilege of hunting and fishing in the Wallowa Valley?

Answer No We want the lands we claim as ours by hereditary right, and we don't want any whites to settle on it

Question Would you be willing to accept the Wallowa Valley as a Reservation, to go and live upon it all the time?

Answer We would not The Wallowa Valley is ours and we don't want any whites to interfere with it etc etc

A great many more questions were asked but these were the most important ones, and in all the talking the Indians were very cautious as to their replies, and in many instances did not answer at all, or at least give any direct answer Mr Odonnal informed the Indians this council was convened by order of the President, for the purpose of ascertaining if they would be willing to come on any Reservation they might choose and should they conclude to come, they would be treated honestly and kindly, and what was promised them should be faithfully performed, that he should report to the President at Washington what they had said, and as soon as he could ascertain what the President desired him to do he would call them together again and inform them in the meantime, they could return to their homes and resume their vocations, but not to trouble the whites or their property in the Wallowa valley or any other place, as it would be much to their detriment should they do so and assured them the whites would not molest them in the slightest degree whereupon,

JOSEPH AROSE

and said *We are not to be taught* Mr Odonnal then asked if Joseph meant what he said and understood the meaning of it Joseph replied he did and then proceeded to make quite a speech in which he intimated as to coming on a reservation it was "not for Joseph if he knows it, not for Joe neither should the whites settle upon any land his people claimed though it was not on any Reservation and such I am credibly informed is the minds of all the Indians through this entire country, and some of them have said they would fight before they would be removed to any Reservation, so you see the "ball goes on" and we are likely to have more 'Peace Commissioners' to 'extinguish' themselves and more soldiers killed by Indians I am sure no one could have talked to the Indians more kindly than did Superintendent Odonnal and Agent Monteith, or try harder to impress upon their minds, the interest of the Indians was their aim and object that they had been appointed by the President for their especial benefit and would use their utmost endeavors to promote their welfare When the next

COUNCIL MEETS,

If I am present and there is no objection to it, I will report the proceedings more fully and in the meantime will let you know should anything of importance occur in the Indian line

THE BASE BALLISTS,

from Lewiston, came out here last Wednesday and played the B Bs of the Fort, and went back winner by thirteen points so to reciprocate the B Bs from here go in to Lewiston on the 5th prox to play the Lewistonites and no doubt will give a good account of themselves

The weather is very Marchy and I heartily wish it would march off entirely The rain is as wet as though it was December but the farmers are doing their level best in getting in their crops and garden truck

C

Handwriting on the Wall

The Boston *Journal of Commerce* speaking of the discussion that took place in the U S Senate in February on the question of granting additional compensation to the railways for carrying the mails commends very highly the spirit manifested by those Senators who demanded that the government, instead of yielding to the demands of these railway corporations take such measures as may protect itself and its citizens against their rapacity The following is the closing paragraph of that journal's article

For a long time no debate has taken place refreshing no record of the Washingtonian representation of the national character been so ornamental as the above Gen Ieman at the Capital are evidently slowly feeling the pulsation of the people on this railroad question and it is urgent that the issues surrounding it be met squarely and bravely without any unnecessary delay The extortionate, high handed despotic acts of these railroad corporations are felt by the Government as by the people The Government must do its duty and protect itself and the country from them The let alone theorists have had their theories in operation long enough The railroads rule the country have established a tyrannical order of things, have snapped their fingers in the Government's face, and the people demand that their rights be respected that the Government have the power to regulate these roads of travel and transportation

And if the people are fooled by corruption such monopolies will have a short existence in the near future The West is moving and with them in the East Charles Francis Adams Jr the leading railroad authority in this section, advocates the rights of the people and Hon Josiah Quincy enters upon the contest with characteristic zeal Every day adds to the numbers those opposed to 'Railroad Rule' They are not to be tired out by legislation being deferred They mean business Handwriting is already upon the wall

Remember the Noon Day Prayer Meetings at the rooms of the Y M C A, corner of Stark and First street, from 12½ to 1 o'clock

Letter from Mrs Duniway

PORTLAND, April 7 1873

TO THE EDITOR OF THE OREGONIAN

It is reported in a late number of a certain periodical devoted to the phenomena of spirit communications that a certain departed individual who had voluntarily suspended material animation enjoyed above all other privileges the pleasure of reading his own obituaries as I returning to my sanctum after an absence of a week find my table loaded with such tributes to departed worth and remembering the enjoyments derived from such publications by my invisible prototype I have proceeded in humble imitation to read myself up as he did and as I lay aside one after another of the little Democratic journals, that are holding orgies over what they conceive to be the defunct carcass of the recuperating Anti *Monopolist* but what is in reality the exuberance of their own delight over a huge mistake I look forward confidently toward the few intervening weeks yet to transpire before the white wings of my public messenger of peace on earth and good will to men and women shall be reflecting to the political breeze, and feel only tempted to say to them as I again said to Douglas when quoting what the boy said to the cattle follow on—I forget the rest

Seriously when as now every respectable journalist of the Pacific Coast is my friend and as far as they are sustained by moral courage all such are in a degree my coworkers I feel almost ashamed to own that I have even noticed the outbursts of pique raising the earth in the vicinity of the *Not Anti-Monopolist* resting place of a mushroom, as I say I feel when but, I have said and can't retract—so there

One week ago I visited Kalama where as usual I had a protracted meeting freighted with the usual good results—a pleasant little social reunion of the leading minds of the place an awakening of general discussion upon Human Rights and a goodly list of subscribers to my journal, of the character of which would I credit my few denunciatory exchanges with either judgment or honesty sufficient to place any degree of confidence in their defamatory utterances I should at once proceed to denounce as insurrectionary and dangerous But as the people have no such opinion and I agree with them I will gather subscribers in spite of continually and I will live in spite of the funeral orgies of scavengers

Kalama has made some solid and substantial improvements during the past year noticeable among which are good sidewalks in lieu of mud along the river front, and several new stores and dwellings and a well built nearly finished hotel

The village boasts of a half dozen saloons two churches and two more in contemplation a jail a policeman and no school house or finished public hall and six pious (?) ists the committee in charge of the Methodist Church that he refused to open it to us for a Bible or temperance lecture on Sunday evening! No wonder doggeries flourish there But the people who built the church, patiently endured the proscription improvised the hotel dining room into a hall and the sacred church slumbered solemnly and alone in the gloom of the howling night while the citizens crowded themselves into the hotel and listened in vain for a word or sentiment from me that would dishonor any church in Christendom Returning to Portland on Wednesday, I took the following morning train for Hubbard where, in the evening the citizens on foot, in wagons and on horseback came from the surrounding settlements to hear of temperance and subscribe for the *Anti Monopolist* and OREGONIAN

Friday night in the Protestant Church in Gervais I was again greeted by a large and intelligent audience where a Baptist minister presided and where sectarianism and whisky are at like discount As an evidence of the unusual fraternity and liberality of the citizens I make proud mention that the Baptists Presbyterians and Methodists worship in one church and hold their revival meetings together at the same altar

Saturday night at Woodburn where a saloon has been regenerated into a Good Templar hall in which we held a largely attended meeting with the usual encouraging results Everywhere I find the OREGONIAN and *Bill Nolan* and everywhere I hear Republicans complaining that these papers fight As long however, as O Meara's ear-marks disfigure the pages of the *Bulletin* the OREGONIAN will have little to fear from its competitor as a reliable Republican sheet If Ben Holladay would set that man adrift he'd raise the Oregon value of his bonds but then that's not my business, but like my say about "the cattle," it's said, and I won't retract because I believe it's true I heard one man say that O Meara and Scott worked together like a pig and an elephant and I could not help adding that while it is not possible to accelerate the pace of the pig the elephant must of necessity conform to its gait, to keep the pig in position

I heard on the train that my friend Thornton had blessed me to the tune of four mortal columns in the *Farmer*, with the promise of "more next week," but in my visits among the many intelligent farmers of Marion county I could find nobody who had read the document so I now find it among my exchanges and not having time to read it, request you Mr OREGONIAN to tender my compliments and a stick of candy to the sensible Judge, with the advice that he do henceforth indulge in sweetmeats in lieu of his hitherto indispensable *bitters* A J D

M Stanislaus Jullien, for many years professor of Chinese in the College of France is now said to have had no knowledge of that language Being very witty, M Jullien was always able to place something insurmountable in the way of would be students Thus saving his imposture from being known, he died with the reputation of a wit and savant

DIED:

In this city April 7 Florence Olive youngest daughter of H Lejamtte and Emma Jane Thomas aged 5 years 6 months and 20 days

Funeral at 2 o'clock at residence on Madison street between Front and First streets Burial in Powell's Valley ten miles east of Portland [San Francisco papers please copy]

NEW TO-DAY.

KIERNAN

THE FLORIST!

Will offer

AT AUCTION SALE

On WEDNESDAY, at 10 o'clock A M.,

A CHOICE LOT OF

SHRUBBERY, FLOWERS, TREES,

ETC ETC

OSCAR KILBOURNE Auctioneer

a8

THE ART GALLERY OF PORTLAND

(LATE OPPOSITION LINE)

Corner First and Taylor streets—No 147

HAVING JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANCISCO with a view to retiring from the art line I have fitted up a fine suite of rooms the most central in the State Those wishing to obtain a light picture to adorn their walls will find it to their advantage to call and examine my stock of Chromos Lithographs and Engravings which will be sold at the lowest cash prices Also Portraits and Landscapes painted in oil and water colors from life or photographs Also Frames made to order Call and see my new rooms and pictures O BENNIE Photographer Cor First and Taylor over Parsons & Co's Grocery

Third Street Store.

HAVING PURCHASED THE STOCK IN TRADE of Messrs Taylor & Brownell we will sell the same as well as our own consisting of DRY GOODS CLOTHING HATS BOOTS and SHOES at a small advance on cost for the next sixty days

To parties wishing to engage in trade we offer to sell right out or entire business and will rent store and fixtures on reasonable terms JOHN WILSON

Third street, bet Alder and Morrison, Directly south of Mason's Hall

Notice.

NOTICE IS HEREBY GIVEN THAT NO PERSON is authorized to make contracts or sell tickets or do any business for Steam & Sail Line Portland and Saw Mill Boat Co except D S Stimpson or T T Struble and they alone are the only persons authorized to do said business for said Company and the firm name by which the said firm will be conducted is STIMPSON & CO

Portland April 7 1873 a8d1f

Attention! City Rifles

YOU ARE HEREBY REQUESTED TO MEET AT some place of last meeting on Wednesday evening April 9th at half past seven o'clock sharp Every member is expected to be present as business is important and report of Committees will be forthcoming Per order [SEAL] DEXTER Secty

County Orders.

ALL ORDERS INDORSED PRIOR TO APRIL 8th 1873 will be paid on presentation at the office in the Court House.

WM MASTERS
County Treasurer

a9d2wlt

Amusements.

ORO FINO THEATER

MANAGER G B WALDRON

TUESDAY EVENING, APRIL 8th

Will be presented

THE ADVENTURES

OF

DUCHESS DE CHARTRES!

To conclude with

THE EXPLOGILIST.

Dress Circle $1 00 | Parquette 50 cts

Doors open at 7½ o'clock Performance commences at 7½

GRAND MASK BALL

To be given by the members of

I. O. OF JOLLY GOOD FELLOWS,

At Armory Hall,

On Thursday Evening April 10th, 1873

THE MEMBERS OF THIS ASSOCIATION HAVING had with unbounded success in all their social gatherings of a progressive nature, think it but proper that they should tender to their friends and patrons a Grand Mask Ball, and have appointed the Committee named in the following resolution will be at their rooms on the evening named in the following resolution

Committee of Arrangements—J W Kelly and J H Kelly H B Stratton and E W Chambers J L Fry C O N Wheat

mh28d1f

Tickets to be had of Gutenacht and Ladies $1 50

MASQUERADE COSTUMES

FOR

JOLLY GOOD FELLOWS' BALL!

COSTUMES CAN BE OBTAINED OF R H COX at the Metropolis Hotel from 12 M to 1 P M

ROLLER SKATING!

AT THE RINK

On Fourth bet Pine and A streets

SKATING ON WEDNESDAY AND SATURDAY Evenings from ½ to 9½ o'clock

Admission 25 cts

Use of Skates 25 cts

Also EVERY DAY (Sundays excepted) from 10 to 12 A M and from 2 to 5 P M

Admission including use of Skates 35 cts

A BRASS BAND always in attendance at the evening assemblies

J. H BRENNER,

Professor of Music!

Will give private lessons on the PIANO, VIOLIN and ORGAN; also to classes.

MUSIC FURNISHED FOR PARTIES

Orders left at Gray's Music Store Residence Fourth street between Columbia and Clay

BRAY & PARROT

Furnish

Brass & String Music

FOR BALLS PARTIES etc at low rates

LESSONS GIVEN ON THE VIOLIN PIANO AND CORNET Leave orders at Gray's or Shelmerdine's music stores or with W A Hart at American Exchange

THE LATEST!

PER STEAMER

AJAX AN

UNIQUE AND

LARGE STOCK OF

WALL PAPER

RECEIVED,

INCLUDES THE MOST

COMPLETE VARIETY OF

HANDSOME,

TASTY

ELEGANT AND

RICHEST Patterns ever

SHOWN in this city

105 FIRST STEET
Opposite Postoffice

$50

Will buy the

New Wilson Sewing Machine!

The only first class Machine selling at

LESS THAN COMBINATION PRICES.

Call and examine purchase and

SAVE MONEY.

At the salesroom

130 First Street,

AGENTS WANTED

A. VAIL,
General Agent

FRANK HACHENEY E J W STEMME

Hachenev & Stemme

THE OREGON SEED DEPOT!

COR MAIN AND FIRST STS.

Our Fresh Stock

HAS ARRIVED

The Greatest Variety in the State

CALL AND SELECT.

SEND FOR CATALOGUE

ALSO A

FULL LINE OF CROCERIES!

FRESHEST DAIRY PRODUCE AND VEGETABLES

THE MERCANTILE AGENCY.

McKILLOP, GROSS & CO.,

Pittock's Block, Portland, Or

Head Offices,

McKILLOP & SPRAGUE COMPANY New York

FOR INFORMATION OF TRADE AND COLLECTION of Debts Supplies information as to character capital, antecedents and mercantile position of Bankers, Merchants etc in the United States Canada etc

Special attention given to collection of debts in any locality however small or distant

Their new PACIFIC READY REFERENCE, containing names in lieu of trade etc under a PRIVATE KEY of CREDIT and CAPITAL, now in press and will be SHORTLY ISSUED Terms of subscription can be ascertained at the Agency Secret printed sheet reports issued every day Non subscribers requested to call and observe or complete in theirs

Latest Spring Styles

AT

MEUSSDORFFER'S.

Boys and Girls' Sailor Straw Hats,

Infants' Straw & Cassimere Hats.

Men's Silk Hats and Beaver Hats,

THE VIENNA HAT AND PLYMOUTH Are the

HATS OF THE SEASON.

AT

16 CORNER FRONT AND MORRISON Sts

HOME MANUFACTURED

WAGON MATERIALS!

Consisting of

OAK & ASH TIMBER

SPOKES FELLOES AND NECK YOKES WHIFFLE TREES DOUBLE TREES AND BOLSTERS, TONGUES AND COUPLINGS

Warranted 3 Years Seasoned

Or no sale—can be bought at CORNER COLUMBIA AND FRONT STREET

I DEILSCHNEIDER & BRO Agents for Washington Territory Hardwood Lumbering Mills

a4dlm

GERMAN CANARY BIRDS

For Sale

AT WASHINGTON HOTEL CORNER ALDER AND SECOND STREETS

m26

A. COODNOUGH,

Contractor & Builder,

NORTH FRONT STREET BET AND O

Notice.

MY WIFE HAVING LEFT MY BED AND BOARD without just cause I will be no longer responsible for any debts contracted by her

JACOB OLINE

a6d6t

Ocean Steamers.

FOR SAN FRANCISCO, DIRECT.

Carrying the U. S. Mail.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAMship

ORIFLAMME

FRANCIS CONNEL Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf at foot of F Street for the above port

FRIDAY APRIL 11th 1873

At 10 o'clock P M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company corner F and Front Streets

GEO W WEIDLER, Agent,

For Victoria, Nanaimo, Ft. Wrangle, Fort Tongas and Sitka.

THE OREGON STEAMSHIP COMPANY'S STEAM Propeller

CALIFORNIA,

JOHN HAYES, Commander

Will leave Portland Warehouse and Dock Company's Wharf, at foot of F Street for the above ports

MONDAY, APRIL 14 th, 1873,

At 10 o'clock P M

Victoria Nanaimo and Sitka freight must be cleared before 12 o'clock A M

For Freight or Passage apply at the Office of the Company, corner of F and Front Street

GEO W WEIDLER Agent

Boots & Shoes.

PACIFIC

BOOT & SHOE STORE

S W CORNER FIRST AND MORRISON STS.

GEO. A. PEASE,

Successor to

PROTZMAN, GILLIHAN & CO.,

SADDLERY.

Saddlery Hardware,

Saddles, Bridles,

WHIPS AND HARNESS

OF EVERY DESCRIPTION.

SOLE AGENT FOR GUTTA PERCHA AND RUBBER CARBOLIZED HOSE which is for sale at San Francisco prices with freight added

REPAIRING promptly attended to

WELCH & MORGAN,

Cor. Yamhill & Front Sts.,

Manufacturers and Importers of

SADDLES, HARNESS,

KERRY'S GENUINE

SANTA CRUZ HARNESS LEATHER.

ALSO

Hill's Concord Team, Stage and Buggy Harness.

We warrant all articles, which we sell at LOWEST RATES

RISDON

Iron and Locomotive Works!

Cor. Beale & Howard

POSTOFFICE BOX 1,610 SAN FRANCISCO

GENERAL FOUNDERS MACHINISTS, ENGINE AND BOILER MAKERS

Special attention given to Hoisting Works.

Contracts Taken to Build and Erect Quartz Mills Hoisting Works and Steamboats, (Carpenter work and Engines complete)

The only Foundry on the Pacific coast where PROPERLY CHILLED CAR WHEELS ARE MADE for Railroad or Mining Cars Wheels made of our metal will outlast ten of the usual car wheels

HYDRAULIC AND WATER-PIPE MADE FOR ANY SIZE OR PRESSURE. Contracts made to build and lay if desired

This firm have made the principle pipe undertaking in California and can refer to them if required

JOSEPH MOORE Superintendent

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,

AUCTIONEER,

Corner of Front and Oak Sts.

AUCTION SALES

OF REAL ESTATE GROCERIES, CROCKERY, CHANDLERY AND HOUSE

Sale Days—Wednesday and Saturday

aug26 A B RICHARDSON, Auct.

At Private Sale,

Large assortment of GROCERIES & LIQUORS

LIBERAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS

To parties declining House keeping I will purchase Second Hand Furniture.

A B RICHARDSON, Auct.

SPECIAL SALE

OF

ELEGANT HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE.

I WILL SELL ON THE PREMISES ON Third and G streets on

TUESDAY APRIL 8th at 10 A.M.

Parlor Furniture,

1 ELEGANT ROSEWOOD PARLOR SET

1 ELEGANT PARLOR SET

1 ELEGANT ETAGERE WITH MIRROR

1 ELEGANT CENTER TABLE

20 ELEGANT STEEL ENGRAVINGS

60 yards VELVET CARPET

ALSO,

1 ELEGANT SIDEBOARD,

1 ELEGANT EXTENSION TABLE.

ALSO,

HEAVY PLATED CASTERS, SPOONS &c

FINE CUT GLASS TUMBLERS &c

WINE GLASSES

ALSO,

2 FINE WALNUT BEDROOM SETS

2 FINE COTTAGE BEDROOM SETS

ALSO,

HAIR AND SPRING MATTRESSES,

SHEETS PILLOW SLIPS &c

PILLOWS BOLSTERS, &c

ALSO,

Kitchen Furniture

A B RICHARDSON

ap8td

Regular and Peremptory Sale

OF

Furniture, Groceries,

GENERAL MERCHANDISE,

I will sell at my Auction Salesroom,

WEDNESDAY, APRIL 9,

At 10 o'clock, A M.,

One Elegant Rosewood Couch

Cost $1,500.

ALSO,

One FINE ROSEWOOD PARLOR SET

ALSO,

One FINE WALNUT BEDROOM SET

ALSO.

BED ROOM, DINING ROOM & Kitchen Furniture

25 half bbls HALIBUT FISH

100 bxs C C SOAP;

25 bags BEANS;

ALSO

125 kegs ISLAND SUGAR

150 bxs C C SOAP;

25 bxs TOBACCO;

50 bxs CANDLES

A. B RICHARDSON Auct

Insurance.

CARD FROM

BOSTON MERCHANTS

Boston, December 3, 1872

CAPT WM B SEARS *Agent Firemen's Insurance Company of California*

DEAR SIR—In recognition of the very business-like manner in which our losses by the fire of November 9th and 10th were adjusted by the officers of the Firemen's Fund Insurance Company of California, whose policies it was our good fortune to hold, we take pleasure in inviting you to use our names as references. Very truly yours,

Nichols, Parker & Dupee,	Melcedy, Brown & Co.,
Hapgood & Co.,	Miller, Reed & Co.,
Mann, Bowers & Sawyer,	Kremer & Fuller,
Coon Crocker & Hobart,	Geo W Wells,
Converse & Starwood,	Brandon Bros & Co.,
Brooks & Young,	Carter Hapgood & Co.,
Spaulding & Wardwell,	Frank F Williams,
Smith, Stebbins & Co.,	Farley, Atwood & Co.,
D Webster King & Co.,	

D J STAPLES
ALPHEUS BULL Vice Pres
GEO D DORNIN
WM J DUTTON Asst Sec
THOS C GRANT Secretary

Eastern Department,

No. 114 Broadway New York

SKEELS & HOUGHTON Managers

Western Department,

No 127 Madison street, Chicago

THOS S CHARD, Manager

OREGON BRANCH,

No. 5 Stark street, Portland

GEORGE F. GRANT, Manager

HOME MUTUAL INSURANCE COMPANY

OF SAN FRANCISCO.

FIRE AND MARINE INSURANCE

Capital $1 000 000

JOHN H REDINGTON
GEO H HOWARD Vice Pres
CHAS R STORY
N B EDDY Marine Sec
H H HIGELOW General Agent

DIRECTORS

Oregon Branch.

PORTLAND P Wasserman, C H Lewis, R D Maclay, Lloyd Brooke.

SALEM
ALBANY
DALLAS
LEWISTON

HAMILTON BROS

Agent for Oregon and Washington

Business Cards.

HOFFMAN'S

Rosendale Cement

DIRECT FROM MANUFACTORY

Quality Guaranteed

Good Cooperage

DOUBLE PAPER,

FOR SALE ON FAVORABLE TERMS IN LOTS TO SUIT BY

KITTLE & CO.,

Cor California and Front streets, San Francisco

a4d1m2p

DRAKE'S SPECIFIC

FOR AGUES AND PAIN.

MERCHANTS HAVING ANY OF MY Specifics without the necessary stamps on the bottles will oblige by WITHDRAWING SAME FROM SALE and advise me, so that I may know where such are

THE SPECIFIC

Can now be obtained in two ounce bottles, instead of fifty cents

ONE TRIAL of the Specific IS SUFFICIENT to convince without any other oil after using it.

C S BRIGGS, Proprietor

m14 2p

AGENTS WANTED.

A FIRST CLASS BUSINESS FOR A RELIABLE man with the assurance of making from

$2 000 to $3,000 a Year,

Can be secured in connection with an Agency for the exclusive sale of works by

HENRY WARD BEECHER,
WILLIAM CULLEN BRYANT
HARRIET BEECHER STOWE

Will send circulars to

J B FORD & CO., Publishers, San Francisco

a8d30 saw 3m

Shade Trees.

WE BEGS TO BE PREPARED TO FURNISH and set out Shade Trees and will also furnish TOP SOIL and MANURE to those desiring TREES and GARDENS. Will also accept orders for

GRADING AND STREET WORK

Residence near cor Fifth and Caruthers sts

NEWSPAPER ARCHIVE®

Auction and Commission.

A. B. RICHARDSON,
AUCTIONEER,
Corner of Front and Oak Streets.
REAL ESTATE, GROCERIES, DRY GOODS, CLOTHING AND NOTIONS
Sales Days—Wednesday and Saturday.
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

At Private Sale.
RAL ADVANCES MADE ON CONSIGNMENTS
A B RICHARDSON, Auctioneer

SPECIAL SALE
OF
ANT HOUSEHOLD FURNITURE,
SET ON THE PREMISES, COR PARK AND
SDAY APRIL 6th at 10 A M
Parlor Furniture,
ELEGANT ROSEWOOD PIANO
ELEGANT PARLOR SET GREEN REPS
ELEGANT ETAGERE WITH MIRROR
ELEGANT CENTER TABLE, MARBLE TOP
ELEGANT HOME ENGRAVINGS
Carpets VELVET CARPETS
ALSO
ELEGANT SIDEBOARD
ELEGANT EXTENSION TABLE
ALSO
PLATED CASTORS, URNS AND POKER
FINE CUT GLASS TUMBLERS AND WINE GLASSES
ALSO
FINE WALNUT BEDROOM SETS, marble tops
FINE COTTAGE BEDROOM SETS
ALSO
and SPRING MATTRESSES, BLANKETS
SHEETS, PILLOWS, PILLOW SLIPS, FEATHER PILLOWS, BOLSTERS, ETC
ALSO
Kitchen Furniture,
A B RICHARDSON
Auctioneer

Regular and Peremptory Sale
OF
rniture, Groceries
NERAL MERCHANDISE, ETC.
I will sell at my Auction Salesroom on
EDNESDAY, APRIL 9, 1873
At 10 o'clock, A M
Elegant Rosewood Concert Piano
Cost $1,500.
ALSO
One FINE ROSEWOOD PARLOR SET
ALSO
One FINE WALNUT BEDROOM SET
ALSO
ED ROOM,
DINING ROOM and
Kitchen Furniture,
ALSO
25 bbls HALIBUT FISH
100 boxes C C SOAP;
25 bags BRANS;
ALSO
125 kegs ISLAND SUGAR;
150 boxes C C SOAP;
25 boxes TOBACCO;
50 box CANDLES
A. B RICHARDSON Auctioneer

Insurance.

CARD FROM
STON MERCHANTS!
Boston December 15 1871
M B SEARS Agent Firemen's Fund Ins Company of California
—In recognition of the very courteous and like manner in which our losses by the great November 9th and 10th were adjusted and settled Messrs of the Firemen's Fund Insurance Company of California, whose politeness it was our good fortune we take pleasure in inviting you to use us references. Very truly yours
a, Parker & Dupee, Melendy Hixon & Co
ld & Co, Minor, Heal & Beckett
Bowers & Sawyer, Lemon & Sprague,
Crocker & Hobart, Geo Wm Bond & Co.
ance & Stanwood, Brandon Sealee Co
& Young, Carter Mann & Co,
ding & Wardwell, Frank F Hodges,
Stebbins & Co, Farley, Amsden & Co.
ester King & Co.

STAPLER, President.
UNE & BULL, Vice President
D DORNIN, Secretary
J DUTTON, Assistant Secretary
S. C. GRANT, General Agent

Eastern Department,
14 Broadway, New York,
HENKLE & HOUGHTON, Managers

Western Department
177 Madison street, Chicago
THOS B CHARD Manager

OREGON BRANCH.
Stark street, Portland
ORGE F. GRANT, Manager

HOME
UAL INSURANCE COMPANY
OF SAN FRANCISCO
AND MARINE INSURANCE
pital $1,000,000
Y REDINGTON, President
HOWARD, Vice President
R STORY, Secretary
DDY, Marine Secretary
SHINKLOW, General Manager

DIRECTORS:
Oregon Branch
AND P Wasserman, C H Lewis D Ockinclo
D Harvey, Lloyd Brooks
L F Grover
J A Crawford
D M Francis
J Lotan Terry
HAMILTON BOYD,
Agent for Oregon and Washington Territory

HOFFMAN'S
Sendale Cement!
DIRECT FROM MANUFACTORY
Gas Ey Guaranteed
ood Cooperage,
DOUBLE PAPER,
L ON FAVORABLE TERMS IN LOTS
CUT BY
KITTLE & CO.
California and Front streets San Francisco
nailed p

AKE'S SPECIFIC
FOR ACHES AND PAINS.
HANTS HAVING ANY OF MY MEDICINES
thout the necessary stamps on the bottles will
WITHDRAWING NAME FROM SALE, and
so that I may know where such bottles are
THE SPECIFIC
o obtained in two ounce bottles instead of
nts
HAT TWO Specifics IS SUFFICIENT for
ost any other Half a dozen
C B DRAKE Portland

ENTS WANTED!
T CLASS BUSINESS FOR A RELIABLE
with its own name Co making from
$2.000 to $3,000 a Year,
ured to every active worker by
ial circulars if worked by
YARD BEECHER
WILLIAM C CLEVE BRYANT
HARRIET BEECHER STOWE
particulars to
J B FORD & CO Publishers
San Francisco

Shade Trees.
BUTTS IS PREPARED TO FURNISH AND
t Shade Trees and will also furnish Rose
and MANURE to those desiring to set out
GARDENS Will also accept orders for
DING AND STREET WORK.
e near our Fifth and Caruthers sts

The Daily Oregonian.

TUESDAY MORNING APRIL 8 18

CITY.

THE SCHOOL ELECTION

The following is the vote cast for Director and Clerk of this District yesterday

FOR DIRECTOR

J C Alcorn	1
A G Lindsley	1
Ainsworth's majority	0

FOR CLERK

R J Taft	1
G W Parrish	114
Thomas Frazer	1
J C Carroll	4
J D Holman	2
W P Dolland	1
Taft's plurality	1

TWO HOODLUMS —Of late it has become fashionable with a crowd of young hoodlums to collect on the open space in the southeastern portion of the city, near the residence of the Hon J B Smith, on Sunday afternoons to engage in a game of base ball These boys range from ten to eighteen years Last Sunday evening a crowd numbering about fifty assembled and began the game Those who did not participate in the sport kept up an incessant shouting, mingled with foul oaths and vile obscenity Persons who reside in that vicinity were greatly annoyed by these disgraceful proceedings and several gentlemen went out, and by threats and persuasion endeavored to urge the boys to desist But the profanity and obscene language At length officer Barlow, who was walking in that direction happened to espy these hoodlums He made a masterly swoop down upon them with the intention of capturing the ring leaders When about a block distant, the officer was discovered by one of the boys who shouted to his companions, "Look out here come the police! A bomb thrown in their midst could scarcely have produced a greater or more sudden panic Hats and balls were abandoned on the instant, and every fellow took to his heels scattering in all directions These fleeing rascals soon put a healthy distance between them and danger and the officer gave the job up, as to overhaul the culprits would be like capturing a flock of sheep We might add in this connection that an officer will make a special point in the future to watch that locality, Any crowd of hoodlums who may deliberately desecrate the sanctity of the Sabbath, by such outrageous proceedings as were enacted last Sunday, should keep a sharp lookout for unpleasant consequences

A MOST DASTARDLY ATTEMPT —To a gentleman just from Washington county we are indebted for the following particulars of a most dastardly attempt made a few days since to throw a train off the track! One day last week Mr Holladay left that city on a special train to go to the end of the west side track for the purpose of inspecting the road The regular train was but a few miles in advance of the special one The former arrived at Gaston about half an hour before the latter, in safety and leaving word there that all was right ahead, pushed on toward St Joe Immediately after the train had left the track watcher passed over the road going towards the next station south, and found everything all right Mr F D Stott and another gentleman left Gaston a few minutes after the track watcher had started, going in the same direction When about one mile beyond Gaston these gentlemen discovered a huge rock and a log of wood laid directly on the track These obstruction were placed near a sharp curve on the road, where the track lies several yards above the surrounding country But a few minutes after the obstructions had been removed before the special train came thundering along, A serious or fatal collision would certainly have resulted but for the fortunate discovery The obstructions were placed there just after the watcher passed along by some dastardly wretch who knew that the special train was near at hand, and that Mr Holladay was on board. A punishment too great could hardly be named which such an attempt on life justly merits

COLLECTIVE SPECIMENS —We are informed by Mr Dufur that he is succeeding admirably in the collection of specimens of Oregon productions for the Centennial Exposition Already he has in his possession samples of fine wool grown in the State, woods of all kind, minerals, cereals, and numerous articles of home manufacture Agents have also been appointed in different portions of the State to solicit and collect specimens and forward them to Mr Dufur at Portland Numerous persons in various sections of the State have promised by letter and otherwise to contribute specimens and articles The good work goes bravely ahead with a determination which promises the most encouraging results When the time for the Exposition shall have arrived it can be depended upon with certainty, that Oregon will not be in the rear of any other State in the variety of specimens exhibited

PERSEVERANCE —Yesterday a refractory horse was taken to a blacksmith to be shod The animal proved to be so fractious that after fastening on one shoe, the son of Vulcan gave up the job and sent the man with the horse around to a neighboring blacksmith to have the other shoe put on But it proved a tough contract for the last man The horse by this time had got his mettle up, and did not propose to tamely submit to the shoeing process After many ineffectual attempts to fasten the shoe on and after being kicked and pulled over a dozen rods the wielder of hot iron concluded to tie the animal and wrap a cloak around its head The plan proved successful and after labor and time enough to shoe several horses, the blacksmith wound up his task to vent vengeance on his fellow creature man who sent the animal to his shop

FIRES SUCCESSFULLY —A rather amusing incident occurred at the First Presbyterian Church on last Saturday evening. Last week some irregularities were reported in the gas fixtures, and on Saturday a plumber and gas fitter was employed to investigate the cause and make the required changes to the pipes The plumber addressed himself to the task with determination, if results can be taken as an indication Imagine the astonishment of the sexton on attempting to light up the church last Sunday evening, to find that the supply of gas had been shut off in repairing the pipe As there was no means of illuminating the church but by gas, and as that article had taken French leave, service was omitted for the evening The existing difficulty will be remedied at once.

DISCHARGED —David Johnson, one of the persons convicted of robbing the U S mail on the Blue Mountains, between La Grande and Meacham's about four years ago, is in the list of prisoners to be discharged from San Quentin on the 11th of April Johnson, it will be remembered, was tried and convicted in the U S District Court for Oregon, during the fall of 1868 in company with several other persons As that was previous to the arrangements which have since been made between this State and the General Government by which persons charged and convicted of crimes against the United States have said be imprisoned in the penitentiary of Oregon, these prisoners were transferred to San Quentin, to serve out their several terms of confinement

NEW BOOKS —The following additions have been made to the Portland Library

Status in Society by a physician

Physical Life in Man and Woman or Advice to Maiden, Wife, Mother, Husband and Son by P Henry Chavasse, M D with notes and additions by an American medical writer

Father Taylor, the Sailor Preacher Incidents and anecdotes of Rev Edward T Taylor forty years pastor of Seamen's Bethel Boston

From Shore to Shore, and other Poems by Phebe A Hanaford

ANCHOR STEAMER.—From a private letter from Yaquina we learn that the steamer *Onealla* which has for several years been plying between Elk City and Newport will soon be brought around the Columbia. The owners are now boarding her up preparatory to the ocean trip It is understood that she will hereafter run on the upper Willamet The Messrs Kellogg are the proprietors we believe The *Onealla* is a staunch little craft of 90 tons burthen and is said to be the fastest boat of her class on Oregon waters.

ADJOURNED MEETING - The Portland Base Ball Club met at their rooms last evening The President of the club and Mr Henry Thompson were added to the Board of Directors, who will at once procure the necessary articles for use on the Ball ground The members will meet for practice on the grounds in the rear of the Portland Academy on Thursday evening at 4 o clock On next Monday evening the first and second nines will be selected, as also the captains There is excellent material among the members to form two nines

SUDDEN INSANITY —A man giving his name as P Guerin was brought to the city jail last evening by order of the county commissioners who from his conversation and actions is supposed to be mentally deranged He refused to eat at any of the hotels giving as his reason that some person is attempting to take his life by poison When reasoned with about the foolish fancy he talks incoherently Having arrived in the city only yesterday an order was obtained from the Commissioners authorizing the city police to keep him in comfortable quarters until the day when the unfortunate man's mental condition will be examined into by the County Court

DISCHARGED —Yesterday afternoon two persons, Henry Miller and James Webster were arrested by the United States Marshal These persons had signed articles of shipping for an at least it was alleged) to sail on the bark *Tam O'Shanter* and had failed or refused so to do Soon after being arrested the defendants were taken before U S Commissioner Wilcox and examined on the charges preferred There appearing no satisfactory testimony to warrant the defendants being held, both were discharged from custody

PASSION WEEK SERVICES —Services will be held in Trinity Church daily this week at 12 M and 7 30 P M, except on Good Friday, when the morning service will be at 11 A M At St Stephens Chapel, the service will be daily at 20 minutes before 10 o'clock On Good Friday at 11 A M and Wednesday at 7 o clock

ON A SHORT TRIP —Manager Waldron and his troupe will start up the Columbia for the Dalles on Thursday morning He will play at that place and from thence proceed to Walla Walla when he will open a brief season After that the company will visit a number of the towns of Eastern Oregon before returning to this city

LEAVES SOON —Hon A J Dufur Centennial Commissioner from Oregon will take his departure for the East on the *Ajax* which is to follow the *Orellanna* He goes to Philadelphia to attend the annual meeting of the Board of Centennial Commissioners which will assemble in that city on the 7th of May

NO COURT —His Honor, M P Deady started yesterday morning for Lagoon City and will not return to this city until Wednesday evening As a consequence the U S Circuit Court did not meet, but stands adjourned until Monday morning

REALIZED —The neat little sum of $150 was realized last week at the festival given by the ladies of the First Presbyterian Church, in aid of the Young Men's Christian Association

TAKEN CHARGE —Mr J O Fairchild, of this city who was appointed some time ago an Indian Agent at the Siletz reservation, assumed charge a few days ago

CONFIRMED —During the services at the St Stephen's Chapel, on Palm Sunday, Bishop Morris administered the rite of Confirmation on seven persons

BUSINESS NOTICES

Richardson will sell this morning, by special sale at his auction rooms a splendid lot of furniture For further particulars read his advertisement

John Wilson the pioneer dry goods dealer, has a few words to say to the ladies in this morning's issue He has a fine stock which he proposes closing out without delay, at very low prices

What is better adapted to beautify your yards than bright fragrant flowers? Alcornan the florist, will dispose at auction to morrow morning a very large and splendid stock of all kinds of flowers, shrubbery, etc The sale will be at ten o'clock under the theater Oscar Silbourn, auctioneer

After days of preparation Mr Oliver Dennis has completed his photographic rooms on the corner of Taylor and First streets He has added a great many improvements in the art of transferring physiognomies to plate, and assures his friends and the general public he can now produce better work than ever Read his new card

COURT PROCEEDINGS

COUNTY COURT—HAMILTON, J
MONDAY, April 7, 1873

IN LAW

L White and J White vs F G Drake and J Weinheimer, judgment by default

IN PROBATE

In the matter of the estate of W L Cooper deceased, J F O Lowesdale and W F Loose administrators, order for resale of 1 of the south 200 feet of double block "I"

In the matter of the estate of Herman Friedman, deceased John DeBoest administrator order for citation to heirs and all interested

In the matter of the guardianship of Justin Demaray, insane Barney Trainor guardian order confirming sale of lots 3 and 4, block 78 East Portland and for conveyance to purchasers on payment of purchase price

Adjourned till to morrow at 10 A M

PERSONAL.

Major Robert who was to go to San Francisco on the last steamer was unavoidably detained, and will not depart until the sailing hence of the *O Fa e*

Perseverance is a cardinal virtue—even in Peace Commissioners But the quality has achieved its highest perfection in the character of Mrs Myra Clarke Gaines, whose suit against the city of New Orleans has been before the Courts of that State for years Mrs G has won another victory, which is a decisive one, setting at rest forever all questions pertaining to the matter A Washington dispatch gives the decision of the United States Supreme Court It says

"In the case of the city of New Orleans against Myra Clarke Gaines, appealed from the Circuit Court of Louisiana, the appeal sought to reverse the decree of the Court below in favor of Mrs Gaines for $125,000 as rent and profit from land belonging to her, which had been in possession and use of the city Mrs Gaines brought her action to recover possession under a former decision in this city in her favor on the general question of her rights The report of the referee to whom it was referred was in her favor and the Court rendered a decree thereupon Accordingly the Court directed an affirmation of the decree Disallowing the exceptions thereto"

The effects of the terrific tornado which swept over the State of Mississippi a week or two since is thus briefly described in an Eastern dispatch

Reports regarding the loss of life by a tornado in the vicinity of Canton Mississippi, on Friday night, are contradictory A special dispatch from Canton says that buildings, trees fences, and everything in the course of the storm, fell like straws and the atmosphere seemed thick with the limbs and fragments of trees, timbers from buildings and fence rails A wild rumor was circulated last night as to the number of killed and wounded, but it has been ascertained that only two persons were killed and fifteen or twenty injured The number of buildings entirely destroyed is estimated at thirty, besides a large number damaged The advices from the interior say that the number of killed is twenty Dispatches from Jackson say that twelve houses were destroyed, one man killed and another badly injured, and a number of others seriously injured

The New York *Tribune* says

The business of making fancy nominations for the next Presidency has already commenced This is a free country, and anybody can nominate anybody for any office without being sent to the penitentiary for doing so But still there may be such a thing as using a privilege rather too freely There is a newspaper in Indiana which hoists the flag of O P Morton for President and Benjamin F Butler for Vice President in 1876! We don't know how Morton feels about this but both he and Butler have sense enough to know that those wild cat nominations are apt to be particularly fatal to all hopes of an election

CARD —Miss Berry begs to thank the ladies of Portland for their favors during the past season and at the same time she has returned to this city to resume the business of Dressmaking in which from her thorough experience she hopes again to meet with a favorable reception Room No 9 Dekum's Building over Starke, Henderson & Cook's store.

LOCAL BREVITIES

Get out your oysters quartets

Steamer due this afternoon on

Shipping items extremely dull

Buzzing was rife yesterday

All unpaid taxes are delinquent

The steamer *Cleo* is ready to run

The fields are wearing of the green

The *Courier* is said a big up trip

Tugs at this port—all down the river

Lower and upper has made its appearance

Swallows are appearing in great numbers

Judge Upton will hold court on Thursday

Several gentlemen are out school clerks to day

The city election will be the next excitement

The river at Oregon City is getting low again

The bark *Prince* still lingers at Flanders wharf

Bricks and mortar are getting plenty on the streets

A debating club is connected with the Turn Verein

In law he's wanna sic also, and man" wanna see him too

Fish has been scarce in the market for the past few days

We owe under obligations to Wells Fargo & Co for favors

Shingling goes on lively at the new warehouse on the east side

Hawley Dodd & Co are the biggest advertisers in the State

The greater portion of the "burnt outers" have resumed business

Alder street between First and Third ranks with A street for filthiness

The new plank roadway along North Front street has been completed

The *Oregonian* will bring a large quantity of fresh vegetables and fruits

A grocer up town tacks up a shingle on which is written "Syrup for sail"

"This is an up town notice "Too LaTT Inquire Too RILLR of LoTT"

The new base ball club organized at Vancouver were out practicing last Saturday

The contract for the erection of the new bank of British Columbia will be let next week

It rumored S N Arrigoni of Astoria, will return to this city to resume the hotel business

"Pale Luna" was encircled last night by a luminous ring—a certain prognostication of rain

A south end barber offers to shave at cost until the 1st of May on account of an intention to remove

No Eastern paper mails having arrived over land we presume the *Omatilla* will bring a batch

Mr Henry Miller has removed the remnant of his flowers unsold to his gardens near Canyon creek

Katy Pell and Nelly Cummings continue at the Metropolitan and California Theaters respectively

Third street is becoming more frequented and business on that thoroughfare consequently improveth

The bark *Belfast* is on the way to Astoria with a cargo of flour She is destined for San Francisco

The north plaza, in front of the Court House is being improved by the planting of quite a number of trees

April 1st was the anniversary of the arrival from New York of the steamship *Oregon* at San Francisco, in 1849

Charley Mead, of the Express office has procured a small press, on which he "strikes off" numerous little jobs

The Stark street ferry now lands at the end of the slip, which gives more satisfaction to all who travel by that route

The election for School Director and Clerk occasioned more excitement than any previous election for the same officers

The contract for the building of a new steamer by the Willamette River Transportation Company will be let on the 1st of May

Several carpenters will proceed to Clatsop Beach on Wednesday morning for the purpose of working on Holladay's hotel and cottage

The man with the hoe has appeared on the streets Several heaps of dirt have been tastefully arranged—to be scattered by passing vehicles

Corbett's building is heated with hot air from the furnaces in the basement of the building A large quantity of coke, wood and coal is consumed

The report is pretty well confirmed that Jos Teal, who is now East has made arrangements to put on two large steamers between San Francisco and this port

The following are the dimensions of the little steamer *Onerotta*, which will soon be brought around from Yaquina Bay Keel 80 feet hold, 4 feet and 9 inches beam, 16 feet

The Progress Club which now occupies quarters in the building just back of Dekum's look forward with anxiety toward the completion of their new rooms in Carter's Block

A SAGACIOUS DOG —The well known California sheep dealers Maxwell & Pope were driving a band of 8,000 sheep from Denver westward, when they encountered a severe snow storm The sheep scattered to the mountains in bands of from 20 to 100 and the flock became so thoroughly separated that in endeavoring to get them together again after the storm some 800 head were missing Time was precious, and being owners of a fine shepherd dog, they detailed him to stay behind look up the missing animals and ever take the main herd at his earliest convenience The faithful cur at once comprehended the situation and set out to accomplish his mission—and, the narrator says in three days' time that 'dorg had got together and driven up to his masters over 100 head of the lost sheep Furthermore, that teamsters who watched his operations aver that he would regularly camp with his charge and allow them to graze when hungry, while he *would appease his own hunger daily by* slaughtering one of the flock On the fourth day he had driven the band up to those under care of his master reporting by significant demonstrations that those still missing were not to be found

The San Francisco *Chronicle* of April 1st, says

The Hon Milton S Latham gave a magnificent dinner to twenty gentlemen on Saturday night at Gambs's Rotisserie on Dupont street The net profits of the London and San Francisco Bank for the year last past were $210 000—twenty two per cent of the capital of $1 000 000

In the Fifteenth District Court yesterday the suit of Dr Eustace Tremaine against the Central Pacific Railroad Company was on trial The suit was brought to recover $5 000 for professional services attending, at the defendants request, passengers who were wounded by the railroad collision of the Western Pacific and the Oakland racks in Alameda county on November 14, 1869 The railroad company put in a general denial of the allegations in the complaint The case is still on trial

A Washington dispatch furnishes the following important decision on the constitutional powers of States to tax railroad corporations

In the case of the Philadelphia and Reading Railroad plaintiffs in error, versus the Commonwealth of Pennsylvania it was held that although States cannot tax freights on transportation direct, as in violation of the Constitutional provision as to commerce between the States yet States can in their rights reach the same result by imposing taxes on the gross receipts of their trades"

A HEAVY LIBEL —The Milwaukee *Sentinel* says

One Joel H Wicker has sued the *Leader Ocean* for damaging his character the small matter of $500 000 worth It would be interesting to know whether Joel would sell his entire character at those figures or whether they represent only a vulgar fraction of it However it may be, the *Leader Ocean* is to be congratulated upon the estimate Wicker appears to place upon its capacity

If you want the woven wire bed parlor and door mats, the best spring and pure hair mattresses go to Hurgren & Shindler

Diogenes

In a stray number of a Californian curiosity of journalism known as the *News Letter*—a quaint and generally questionable oddity of but vaguely authenticated print—the shifting and impersonal humorist thereof, in much tame as the Town Crier, thus sets down the points he deems

TIGHT AS TAXES

To eat crackers and cheese before dining is to confess that you do not expect to dine

If a man have no conscience he is at a great disadvantage in life for he is apt to become careless Nothing so stimulates to caution as the ability to feel the sting of detection

A four footed beast walks by lifting one foot at a time And yet you cannot readily explain why this is so

The man who stood by and saw another trying to manage a refractory horse and profered no advance was dumb from his mother's womb

The woman who carried her friend a letter without looking at the post mark was blind from birth

Never use an inferior article If your boot jack will not work throw it at somebody's head and buy another

The camel and the Christian receive their burdens kneeling

When an ostrich is pursued he conceals his head under sand or bush, when a man is pursued he conceals property By instinct, each knows his enemy's design

Give an American a newspaper and a pie and he will make himself comfortable anywhere

If a jackass were to describe the deity he would represent him with long ears and a tail Man's ideal is the higher and truer one he pictures him as somewhat resembling a man

To judge of the wisdom of an act by its result is a very shallow plan An action is wise or unwise the moment it is decided upon

If the wisdom of an act may not be determined by the result it is very difficult to determine it

It is impossible

The most gifted people are not always the most favored and a man with twelve legs can derive no benefit from ten of them without crawling like a centipede

Once bit twice shy is a homely saying, but singularly true A man who has been swindled will be very cautious the second time, and the third The fourth time he will be swindled more easily and completely than before

In calling a man a hog it is the man who gets angry but it is the hog that is insulted Men are always taking up the quarrels of others

It was never intended that men should be saints in heaven until they are dead and good for nothing else On earth they are mostly—

Fools

Not wholly unlike one of Mr Walter Whitman's poems in paragraphic style the above order of humor is really more keenly appreciated abroad than at home, and it is said that J C Hotton, the London speculator in American literature has invited the philosophical Town Crier of the most extraordinary of newspapers to compile a volume of his facetious observations and irreverences for the English market

Millinery Goods.

Good News!
SPRING OPENING OF NEW GOODS!
ON
Thursday, Friday and Saturday,
April 3 4 5 at
MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA,
71 FIRST ST next to Ladd & Tilton's
WHO HAS JUST RETURNED FROM SAN FRANCISCO with a large and elegant stock of
Millinery Goods
Will have for sale at prices to suit everybody
LATTERN HATS and BONNETS in all the NEWEST STYLES among which are the CELESTE COQUETTE THALIA NILSSON LA ROSE LA FAYETTE and PRINCESS all of which for elegance of style, cannot be equaled in Portland
Particular attention paid to orders from country dealers who will find the stock complete
Wanted—TWO SMART GIRLS as apprentices
MISS JENNIE MACNAMARA
71 First street, next Ladd & Tilton's

SPRING OPENING!
MRS. C. H. CLARKE
RESPECTFULLY INFORMS THE LADIES OF Portland and vicinity that she has opened all the
New Styles
IN
Millinery Goods
Also an assortment of
Trimmings and Other Articles,
Ladies are and call

P. VAN FRIDACH,
FRENCH MILLINERY & DRY GOODS
STORE,
No. 79 First Street,
DEKUM'S BUILDING

PLANTATION BITTERS!
S. T.--1860--X.
This wonderful vegetable restorative is the sheet-anchor of the feeble and debilitated. As a tonic and cordial for the aged and languid it has no equal among stomachics. As a remedy for the nervous weakness to which women are especially subject, it is superseding every other stimulant. In all climates, tropical, temperate or frigid, it acts as a specific in every species of disorder which undermines the bodily strength and breaks down the animal spirits.

LYON'S KATHAIRON,
For Preserving and Beautifying the Human Hair. To Prevent its Falling Out and Turning Grey.
A well preserved Head of Hair in a person of middle age at once bespeaks refinement, elegance, health and beauty It may truly be called Woman's Crowning Glory, while men are not insensible to its advantages and charms Few things are more disgusting than coarse, frizzly, harsh untamed Hair, with head and coat covered with Dandruff Visit a barber and you feel and look like a new man This is what LYON'S KATHAIRON will do all the time. The charm which lies in well placed Hair, Glossy Curls, Luxuriant Tresses, and a Clean Head is tickable and irresistible
Sold by all Druggists and Country Stores.
ap29d1y

Wants.

BOOK AGENTS WANTED!
To sell the
"Rocky Mountain Saints."
By T B H STENHOUSE,
Twenty five years a Mormon Editor Missionary and Editor and Proprietor of the Salt Lake *Daily Telegraph*
THE ONLY FULL RELIABLE AND COMPLETE History of the Mormons, with their faith and doings for fifty years together with an account of the Great Mineral Wealth of the Territory of Utah etc Large octavo of nearly 800 pages and numerous elegant Engravings The Book contains many startling incidents never before made public It is just the book for the people and will have an immense sale For terms and Territory apply to A L BANCROFT & CO
mh4d1w) 11 Montgomery St. San Francisco

For Sale.
For Sale.
A SECOND HAND BREWSTER BUGGY APPLY to
ap1m1 DR. R. OLIVER,
Cor of Front and Washington Sts.
For Sale,
AT A DISCOUNT!
STOCK IN THE SOUTH PORTLAND REAL ESTATE Association Enquire of
f2d1tf PUT SMITH Broker

FOR SALE!
The Iron Front of the Store
Formerly occupied by S J McCormick
Front 25 Feet Wide with four Doors.
Apply to C M WIBERG 141 Front st. Up Stairs

To Let.
To Let.
A FURNISHED COTTAGE, HARD FINISHED ON lot; eight minutes walk from the Post Office Inquire of Box 503 Post Office add

Store to Let.
THE STORE OF BAUM BROS FRONT STREET Possession given immediately Inquire of
mh20 dtf BAUM BROS

Furnished Rooms
To Rent,
S E COR WASHINGTON AND FIFTH STS.
CLEANEST IN TOWN

Real Estate
Removal.
D'LASHMUTT & OATMAN
HAVE REMOVED THEIR OFFICE
to
No. 92 First Street,
(Right opposite the First National Bank)
WHERE THEY WILL CONTINUE TO RENT Houses Loan Money Buy and Sell Real Estate, and transact a general Financial and TRUST Business Collections are requested to call often apl1m1

LISTEN FOR THE BELL!
MILK! MILK!
At 6 1-4 Cents per Quart
FROM
RATHBUN'S MAMMOTH DAIRY.
STOP THE CART WHEN THE BELL RINGS

W. K. BADGER.
REMOVED.
THE GEO. WOODS ORGANS.
THE
HALLET DAVIS & CO. PIANOS
THE BEST INSTRUMENTS MADE, NOW FOR SALE
At the Corner of Third and Morrison Streets.
W. K BADGER, Sole Agent

A MAMMOTH STOCK JUST OPENED
Comprising the latest and most fashionable assortment of
Custom Made
Beaver and Dress Suits;
English, French and American Cassimere Suits
GENTS' FURNISHING GOODS OF EVERY DESCRIPTION,
1,000 Fine White Shirts (Open Backs), at $1 75 Each.
HATS. HATS. HATS.
Of the Latest Styles, including the
COMPLIMENTS OF THE SEASON and PRESIDENTS GRANT and WILSON
Just introduced and which we offer for sale at less prices wholesale prices and 25 percent lower than
Any Other House in the State of Oregon
J. KOHN & CO.,
71 Front st bet between Washington and Alder
aplt

GOING! GOING!! GOING!!!
THE BALANCE OF
SNOW & ROOS' STOCK
WILL BE
DISPOSED OF AT AUCTION
IN A FEW DAYS,
On the Northwest Corner of Third and Morrison Streets.
BARGAINS AT PRIVATE SALE!
J. C. BRIESE, Agent.

S. SHERLOCK,
Wholesale and Retail Dealer in
Saddles, Harness, Saddlery Hardware
HILL'S CONCORD STAGE AND BUGGY HARNESS, ETC., ETC.
SALE ROOMS—No. 61 Front street, and No. 63 First street, PORTLAND.
150 dozen assorted TEAM COLLARS on hand.

BEAVER HOSIERY COMPANY
SHAKER SOCKS!
SUPERIOR TO EASTERN GOODS AND AT LOWER RATES
SOLE AGENTS,
L. GOLDSMITH & CO.
Watches and Jewelry.

L. C. Henrichsen & Co.,
FASHIONABLE JEWELERS!
109 First St.,
Offer a complete assortment of
Diamonds and Jewelry,
Gold and Silver Watches,
and SILVERWARE
A MOST
ELEGANT STOCK
OF
Watches,
Silverware,
Plated Ware,
Jewelry, Etc., Etc.,
IS OFFERED BY
J. B. MILLER,
THE JEWELER!
93 First Street.

NEW GOODS! NEW GOODS!
By Last Steamer,
B. L. STONE,
No. 111 First Street.
Received an Elegant Assortment of
Jewelry,
Watches,
Etc., Etc. Etc.
CALL AND SEE!

WALTHAM WATCHES
IN
Heavy Cases.
WE HAVE SENT GREAT NUMBERS OF THESE excellent Watches to our customers in the Pacific States, and all have given satisfaction We have for several years sold more American Watches than any other house in the country, either wholesale or retail and the reason is that our prices are low and we only sell a good article Our plan is to send single Watches by Express to any place, no matter how remote, with the bill to collect on delivery, to let the purchaser open the package and examine the Watch, and be perfectly satisfied before paying the bill; and we offer, for any Watch that does not prove satisfactory, to
Refund the Money
If you will write for our Descriptive Price List, we will mail it to you without expense and from it you will see that you can buy a genuine Waltham Watch of us at the lowest possible New York prices and without any risk whatever We send on many Watches to the Pacific States it is always here in bulk and so cases on hand to fill orders promptly When you write, mention that you saw this notice in the Portland (Or.) *Oregonian* and if you want references we can name persons in every county on the coast that have had Watches from us Do not let distance or your out-of-the way location deter you from writing, for the Price List
Address HOWARD & CO.,
NO 823 FIFTH AVE., NEW YORK
mh14d&w1m (Formerly at 565 Broadway)

CHEAP YEAST POWDER!
D. CALLAGHAN
HAS ENLARGED HIS YEAST POWDER FACTORY, and is now selling
Donnelly's Cal Premium Yeast Powder,
At $16 per Gross.
A large Stock of
DONNOLLY'S CREAM TARTAR and
DONAOLLY'S SODA and SALERATUS
Is now offered to the Trade at REDUCED RATES.
For sale every where D CALLAGHAN Prop'r,
jan29d1m 121 First St. San Francisco.

TO THE HEBREWS
OF PORTLAND AND VICINITY.
THE UNDERSIGNED, WELL KNOWN BAKERS will furnish
A No. 1 MATZOTH
For 10 CENTS PER POUND delivered all through the city free of charge
Meal at 15 cents per Pound.
Superintended by Mr Isaac Levy
McGANN & HILL,
mh20 State Bakery cor. First and Madison streets

Sealed Proposals
WILL BE RECEIVED BY THE UNDERSIGNED up to May 1 1873 for BUILDING A STEAMER'S HULL AND CABIN, all as per the steamer Geo Gruber Specifications and plans will be furnished. The right to reject any and all bids is reserved
mh26d6t E GOLDSMITH.

COMMISSION MERCHANTS.
R. C. JANION, Liverpool. JANION, RHODES & CO., Victoria, B. C.
JANION & RHODES,
IMPORTERS AND COMMISSION MERCHANTS,
FRONT STREET, PORTLAND,
AGENTS FOR LLOYDS.
HENRY RHODES,
AGENT FOR BOARD OF MARINE UNDERWRITERS San Francisco

W. R. MATTHEWS
(Late of St. Helen's Mill Co.)
216 Washington st., San Francisco
Dealer in all kinds of
OREGON AND CALIFORNIA
FRUITS & PRODUCE.
BY PERMISSION, I REFER TO J H BREWER, A. M Simpson Moore Bros, Irvin & Harker, of Hibbard Portland and J. L. Ladd, J M Ritchie and G E.

SCHLOSS & SON,
Commission, Storage and Produce
BROKERS.
8 Front St., Central Block.
Storage on Reasonable Terms.
Mark all goods to our care, * S, diamond S.

IMPORTED
Havana Cigars
Comprising the Finest Brands from the prominent manufactories of
ANTONIO ALLONE Y HNO,
JOSE ANTONIO GARCIA,
DIAZ, RANGES Y CA,
P MURIAS Y CA
CABILLO Y SUAREZ
M. DE LA SALA,
P P DEL RIO Y CA
A DE VILLAR Y VILLAR
JOSIN G FUMURIEGA,
CUETO Y HERMANO,
MENDEZ Y SUAREZ,
LARANAGA Y CA
Can be had at the
And others.
COSMOPOLITAN CIGAR STORE
Cor. First and Alder sts.
FIGAROS.
A limited quantity of Figaros
DOMESTIC CIGARS
A large lot of every grade Also,
PRIVATE DOMESTIC BRANDS
Made solely of the BEST HAVANA TOBACCO, especially for the Portland trade
GARCIA, CABANAS, FIGARO and HONEADEZ brands
Imported Havana Cigarettes.
Every Taste Can be Suited.
Cigars by the hundred at $3 50 to $30
ISAAC BLUM.

MATZOTH.
F. OPITZ,
OREGON BAKERY,
WILL FURNISH
THE FINEST KIND OF MATZOTH
at
Nine Cents Per Pound.
MATZOTH FLOUR 12½ CENTS PER POUND
ORDERS LEFT AT THE "OREGON BAKERY" will be promptly filled
mh31 tf1 apl

THE OLDEST AND THE BEST
DR. HUFELAND'S
CELEBRATED
SWISS STOMACH BITTERS.
The FIRST and Most Healthful Tonic ever introduced in the United States
These Bitters have been in the San Francisco for OVER TWENTY YEARS, and notwithstanding the many new candidates for public favor, the sales have constantly increased.
TAYLOR & BENDEL, Sole Agents, 409 and 411 Clay St., San Francisco.
mh16d2p eomly apl9 eom

Collapse of the Nerves.
There is nothing more disheartening than the vague debility of extreme cases of this class the sufferers do not care whether they live or die A feeling of hopeless gloom comes over them and in some instances where the distressing symptoms are not met by prompt and proper treatment lunacy or idiocy ensues Yet nervous debility is not a dangerous complaint if wisely dealt with A medicine to stimulate in the remedy needed and in Hostetter's Stomach Bitters this specific for the complaint is provided in its purest and most potent form Nervous disease is usually complicated with other ailments It frequently involves biliousness, constipation irregularities of the bowels, indigestion and great mental depression In the spring of the year owing

Corruption Abroad.

THE PRUSSIAN OAKES AMES—A COUNTERPART TO THE CREDIT MOBILIER INVESTIGATION.

To pass from corruption in America to corruption in Prussia is rather an agreeable duty. Those children of the West whose first idea of national glory is pigeons will take a genuine delight in hearing that fraud in Prussia falls in respect to arithmetical grandeur lamentably behind the same thing in America. The whole kingdom of Prussia is profoundly stirred by a series of frauds which any active city politician, in New York would despise. To search out and punish the authors of peculations amounting to half a million thalers, or any $ 350 000 the whole machinery of Government Parliament, Ministry, and Crown is set in motion, and a tremendous excitement is caused. There is something so paltry about this, something so trivial to Americans, that your Credit Mobilier people will doubtless be invited to a banquet for having vindicated the supremacy of the Republic.

The ridiculous sensitiveness of the Prussians is due, I suppose, to the fact that, in this country, the false monarchical love for official integrity still survives. One of the qualifications exacted of officers is that they be honest. Another is that they be educated. By applying these aristocratic tests to the public service Prussia has been led to intrust her fortunes to such soldiers as Moltke, and such statesmen as Bismarck, to win such battles as Sadowa and Gravelotte, and to work her way to the leadership of Europe. At the same time she has maintained such a civil service as no other nation in the world can show. A department clerk, who must, as an indispensable condition, be a graduate of some university, and who may be able to write dispatches in half a dozen languages, receives perhaps a salary of 2,000 thalers. Profound scholars, men who are familiar with science, with philosophy, with literature, with law, and who might fill professorships in any of those departments, work faithfully in a Government bureau on salaries which barely save their families from actual want. And they do not steal. They do not dabble in stocks. They do not attend caucuses, nor stuff boxes, nor "make combinations," nor lie and cheat, and bear false witness. They are honest by education, by instinct, by patriotism. They work faithfully year after year on their meager salaries, a procession of their spotless names than of all the treasurers of the world, and spending their leisure in the "consolations of pure philosophy."

The superb qualities of the Prussian service have been maintained, too, in spite of a political and social system which does not offer the best facilities for detecting dishonesty. Prussia has not, like America, an active, omnipresent and remorseless press following up the steps of public men. She has not that democratic faculty of changing public servants at the ballot-box. Until 1848 there was not even a Legislature; and so late as 1866 Bismarck carried on the affairs of the Government without a parliamentary appropriation. The King interferes personally in the most minute affairs, and Ministers are responsible only to him. In such a system it would be easy for corrupt officials to hide their practices at least from the people and the Legislature, but the marvelous economy of the Government goes on from year to year without scandalous interruption, and faithful officials, after a lifetime in the service of their country, die in poverty and even want. This flattering picture of the public service of Prussia may seem a curious introduction to an account of alleged frauds in the same country, but it will best explain the excitement which is caused by a reported theft of half a million. The event startles the country precisely because it is unprecedented—because it tarnishes the fair reputation of the service, and because it disgraces a man who, with the exception of honesty, possesses all the qualities which monarchical prejudice exacts of those who serve their country in official stations. Privy-Councilor Wagener is a good specimen of the old Prussian junker. A man of fine scholarship and acute intellect and good literary powers. He was once editor of the *Kreuz Zeitung*, and has written a number of books—a devout churchman and a bitter conservative; he stood, or seemed to stand, for all that is clear, proud and bigoted in the old Prussian school. The favor of Prince Bismarck and powerful friends gave him an official position which was almost a sinecure. Instead, however, of devoting himself to those occupations which leisure offered to culture, he began to speculate. He was high in the confidence of Count Stolberg-Wernigerode, Minister of Commerce, and was supported by the prestige of Bismarck's favor, and he used his advantages with much skill. Like Mr. Oakes Ames, he went into the railway business with the patriotic purpose of encouraging the development of his country.

The history of his career confirms what I have said about the facility with which fraud might be committed in Prussia. The concession of railway charters in this country is practically in the power of the Minister of Commerce. Until 1872, there was no effective check on this Minister's authority. Whether a road was to be built by private enterprise, or by the State, the concessions, in the one case of a charter, in the other of contracts, were distributed according to his unrestrained volition. Wagener simply took advantage of this circumstance. He entered into an arrangement with some noblemen in the Eastern provinces, notably Princes Biron and Putbus, according to which, it is alleged, he obtained the concessions from his friend, the Minister of Commerce, and passed them over for a consideration to the second parties. A year or so ago, the Landtag passed an act limiting somewhat the Minister's discretion in such cases. It was to take effect on a certain day. Now, four days before the fatal date, the Minister issued two valuable concessions to Herr Wagener and his colleagues. After the concessions had passed through a variety of vicissitudes in order to evade laws, and in the course of which, it is charged, a judge was bribed, for a favorable decision, Herr Wagener disappears, and Princes Biron and Putbus appear on the stage. Now comes in a transaction which recalls, on a painfully small scale, the Credit Mobilier tactics. The similarity is indeed striking.

As holders of the concessions these noblemen were bound to grant the subordinate contracts, to distribute the State funds in the most economical manner, and to receive a fair rate of profits. They organized themselves and some men of straw into the required "Committee of Administration." Then they proceeded to organize a "Committee of Construction;" and at this point the frauds assume a new phase. The Committee of Administration was Biron and Putbus; the Committee of Construction was Putbus and Biron. The Committee of Administration was very generous to the Committee of Construction. The gentlemen comprising the latter committee grew enormously rich without at all impoverishing the gentlemen composing the former. The State was the sufferer, and, as might be expected, the roads were wretchedly built. This is a few words to the key of the system by which Herr Wagener and Princes Biron and Putbus have been able to add so largely and suddenly to their private fortunes. This is the basis of the charges, which a committee will at once investigate. As I have drawn some comparison unfavorable to the United States, let me draw one of the opposite kind. I refer to the manner in which the accused parties and the press and the politicians have treated the question. There has been no frankness like that of Speaker Blaine in calling a political opponent to the chair to appoint a committee of investigation. There has been no such unanimity on the part of the press. The minister quibbled long over the issue. The party and social friends of the two princes have fought even an investigation in both Houses, and it is called a partisan movement. Public shame and indignation have overruled party spirit, and there has been no such intense feeling as seems to prevail in America, certainly no such frankness in meeting the issue. I allude to this difference with genuine satisfaction. The standard of public character—moral and intellectual—in Prussia is certainly higher than in America, and there is a finer sense of personal honor and dignity often to be remarked; but there is in Prussia nothing like the force of public sentiment, when it is thoroughly aroused, in America.—*Cor. N. Y. Tribune.*

Complaint is made because the Seattle postmaster claims a lien on mail matter addressed to persons who owe box rent.

The Gulf Stream.

INFLUENCE OF THE GULF STREAM UPON STORMS—A SCIENTIFIC CALCULATION.

It has been asserted lately that the Gulf Stream has no influence upon storms, that they have no tendency to run toward it or to run upon it, and that what geographers and seamen have always said about the Gulf Stream as a "weather breeder" and a "storm king," is absurd. I think it can be demonstrated that this well known, popular belief is not absurd. It is an observation, as old as Aristotle, that storms of the mid die latitudes in the Northern Hemisphere advance from west to east. This is obviously partly due to the fact that the winds on the eastern sides are southerly, that they come from the equatorial regions, and hence are highly charged with aqueous vapor. This vapor is absolutely essential to the sustenance of the storm. Moreover, the law of storms requires that the souther ly winds should enter the storm vortex on the eastern side, as this is the side on which the greatest quantity of vapor is found, and the side of great est condensation, of the greatest evolution of latent heat, hence the greatest aerial rarefaction and barometric fall to the side of the heavier air from the west will push as into a great hollow. Thus do we generally find that all storms formed west of the Gulf Stream are actually propagated toward it. It may be argued from the above facts that the anti trade winds are thus maintained by storms within the temperate zone. But in reality instead of being the effect of storm influence, the anti trades are originated by independent solar agency, as are the trades.

It must be conceded that the pressure of vast aerial currents does serve to force the meteor along with them as the river eddy is carried down stream with the water current; otherwise it is impossible to explain the westward progression of tropical hurricanes. While yet in the band of easterly trade winds the storm will invariably work its way or be propagated toward the most humid region, unless mechanically borne in another direction by the great atmospheric currents in which it is often embedded, as an eddy in a river. The cyclone tracks over all the oceans that lie in the central bands of the great ocean currents of high temperature and great evaporation, and the band of cyclonic violence is often beautifully conterminous with the sharply marked edge of the Gulf Stream. Thus in the Pacific, the Loochoo Islands lie just in the path of the Kuro Sivo, the great Pacific Gulf Stream of the Japanese, and are visited by the most fearful typhoons; but the Bonin Islands, in the same parallel, but on the extreme margin of the Kuro Sivo, have very mild and moderate storms. "If a storm commences anywhere in the vicinity of the Gulf Stream, it naturally tends toward that stream, because," as Loomis says, "here is the greatest amount of vapor to be precipitated, and, when a storm has once encountered the Gulf Stream, it continues to follow that stream in its progress eastward." Vessels and Japanese junks, dismasted in gales on the Atlantic coast, have been drifted to Iceland, Greenland, and Spitzbergen, on the extension of the Gulf Stream.

According to all theological observations of the tracks of storms, we are warranted in believing that cyclones and hurricanes do, as a matter of fact and of atmospheric law, run on the hot currents of the sea as naturally as the water courses ollings to its bed. Practical seamen, though unable to explain the fact, are always on the lookout for those furious gales when sailing on the axial lines of the Gulf Stream, on the hot Mozambique current (the Gulf Stream of the Indian Ocean,) and on the dark superheated waters of the Kuro Sivo of the Pacific. So dangerous and disastrous are storms which course along the Gulf Stream that sailors avoid it, and the American sailing directions and those of the British Admiralty advise all vessels, sailing from the West Indies to New York or Liverpool, to beware of taking advantage of its current, although it would help them along from three to four miles an hour. Close observation has traced these storms continuously from the Florida coast to New York, through Radfield's labors, and thence to England, through the record of the Cunard steamships, and thousands of detached observations.—*Popular Science Monthly.*

A paper out West wants modern improvements worked into school reading books, and offers the following as samples that would be up to the spirit of the age.

"Here is a man. He is a fireman; he belongs to No. 10. If you are a good boy you will some day be an angel, like that fireman. They sometimes get their heads broken.

"Do you see that small boy? He is a good boy, and supports his mother by selling newspapers. His father don't have to work any more, now.

"Here is the picture of a young widow. See how sad she looks. Her husband could not pay her dry goods bill, and so he—died. Do you think she will get another man? She will try hard."

The Boston *Transcript* gives the following account of a precocious merchant of that city: "Mr. Emmons Smith, a youth about 15 years of age, is putting up a small store, to cost about $400, on the corner formerly occupied by the old Goose Hotel. He rents the ground and erects the building, which is to be occupied by him as a fancy goods and confectionery store, out of his money earned in trade. He began business about three years ago with a barrel of apples, and his profits have now amounted to enough to build this store. He pays his tuition at school, which he attends regularly when in session, and clothes himself like any other independent man of business."

A Washington dispatch says: The Treasury Department has modified its action relative to the transportation of bonded goods to inland cities. It has hitherto held that goods in bond may be transported in sealed cars only, duties thereon to be collected at the place of destination. The Department has recently permitted some wire goods to be transported from Baltimore to Chicago in open cars, one-half of the duty to be paid at the port of entry and the other half at the inland port, after due appraisement. This is a possible precedent for other concessions, valuable to Pacific commerce.

Mrs. Sherman, who confesses to the poisoning of eight persons, has been visited at the Connecticut State Prison, and the public will be relieved to find that she is very kindly treated. The matron bears witness to her humble and docile demeanor, and her cell is a marvel of neatness. Mrs. Sherman says nobody urged her to make a confession, but she could find no rest until she had made it. She can not now understand how she was ever capable of committing her crimes, but at the time she felt no pangs over them.

The lion's share in the allotment of space at the Vienna Exhibition has been assigned to France. She is to have no less than four saloons and four galleries not apart for exhibition of articles of foreign—that is, non-Austrian—art. Contrary to their traditional custom, the French are going to contribute the choicest gems out of their Luxembourg collection and other museums, and hope thereby to excel all other nations.

FINANCE AND COMMERCE.

Financial.

MONDAY EVENING, April 7, 1873.

Gold in New York to-day, 115¾

Portland Legal Tender rates, 86 buying; 87 selling

Gold bars are quotable at 900 fine

Wheat in Liverpool—Average California, 11s 1d@11s 2d; club 11s 5d@11s 10d

In conversations with business men in our city we find that various opinions are entertained by them concerning the much complained of tightness in the money market on this coast and in New York while at Chicago and St. Louis there seems to be no murmuring even, but on the contrary it is asserted that since July last financial circles in Chicago have not manifested so much elasticity as at present and the supply of funds in the banks of that city are very liberal and regular customers meet with ready accommodations on moderate terms. Further it is claimed that when the spring which is backward, shall fairly open the channels of navigation the ease in the money market will be still greater. In New York, however, the case is far different and the tightness in financial matters as indicated by mail advices is but little abated. On this coast the stringency maintains its hold on business and we are fairly beyond the beginning of April without any encouraging relaxation. To account for this there are several reasons assigned. One is, that the speculators of Wall street exercise more influence on the money market of the Pacific Coast than they do ours, that of Chicago on account of our greater dependence and correspondingly less ability to combat their schemes for "pulling" "bearing" and "cornering" the gold of the country. Another reason for the scarcity here is the fact that we export more specie than any other section on the globe with the same population. This drain of currency is largely supplied by our mines but as fast as our people turn their attention to the pursuits of commerce and agriculture, this supply begins to grow less, and the products of husbandry are drawn off to make up the deficiency. Still further, this coast is as yet undeveloped as to its resources, and it is the experience of all new countries which have no mines of the precious metals that the first efforts at settlement are always attended with nothing which exceed the immediate profits of the enterprises inaugurated. This is especially true in regions which are difficult of access or remote from those countries which are old and thickly settled and which furnish the supply of emigrants. Everything done in a new country contributes, from the clearing of no acre of ground to the building of a railroad, and the profits come slowly if the population is small or the markets remote. Oregon is in a transition like condition at present. The money to defray the expense of developing her resources must, to some extent, be raised under borders, and in addition to the past, future years may be necessary to bring her up to that point in her history when she shall dispense rather than receive. We have every confidence in her ultimate permanent and prosperity.

The Iron Trade.

A London letter commenting on the state of the coal trade in England says that the furnaces in South Wales have been blown out and that some 501 additional furnaces in the North of England will soon share the same fate, caused by the high price of coals. There is no doubt that their industries will be seriously interfered with, and that the commercial supremacy of Great Britain may not long continue. The effect of these causes will not cease with the iron trade, but extend to all branches of trade in which steam power on an extensive scale is indispensable. England's calamity should prove our opportunity. It is said that there are now about fifty new furnaces in process of erection in this country, with an average capacity of 10 000 tons per annum (a low estimate), and which would give an increase of about 25 per cent. over last year, making the aggregate product about two and a half millions of tons of pig metal.

The price of American pig iron has fluctuated from $37 50 to $49 per ton during 1872. The price of rails has fluctuated from $71 to $91 per ton, January being the lowest and May the highest point, closing in December at $85 per ton.

With a reduction in the English production, prices will be sustained. With good prices and a firm market the home production will be stimulated, so that the time may not be far distant when we shall be exporters of iron instead of as now importers.

Manufacturers report trade in an extremely prosperous condition and a larger increase in production is generally expected.

Home Produce Market.

WHEAT—All is quiet in the market, there being no call for export. But few parties in the market anxious to buy and none offering more than $1 50@1 55 per cental.

FLOUR—The agents of several interior mills have on hand average stocks and are offering at slightly reduced rates.

OATS—Reduced receipts keep quotations firm at 65@ 67c per bushel for best lots.

HAY—The supply is good and prices rather tending downward. Good timothy, however, is steady at $16@ 18 per ton.

FEED—An average supply is kept up, and quotations, though rather weaker are unchanged. Bran is quotable at $16@17 per ton; shorts, middlings, etc., $22 50@30.

BARLEY—Quotations are nominal at $1 10@1 50 per 100 pounds.

BACON—Market quiet, but current rates are rather more freely off red. No indications, however, of an advance can yet be seen.

APPLES—The demand is fair and the light receipts tend to stiffen prices, which now 2½ cents per pound for best in boxes, and 1¾@2½ cents loose.

POTATOES—The market is well supplied with all varieties, and only the best are in demand.

ONIONS—Nothing worthy of note occurring, quotations are still furnished at 2½@3 cents per pound, sacks included, and the latter figure only offered for choice lots.

BUTTER—The supply is fair as to quantity and better than average as to quality. A good article can be had for 30@35 cents per pound, though many lots sell for much less.

CHEESE—Oregon made cheese in very fair supply and quotable 17@18 cents per pound, jobbing prices.

EGGS—The large receipts last noted are well kept up and quotations remain correspondingly low. Dealers offer no more than 14@15 cents per dozen.

POULTRY—Nothing worthy of note in the market but chickens, and they are not plenty, being still quotable at $4@4 50 per dozen.

Puget Sound Shipping.

The bark Tidal Wave arrived at Port Madison on the 1st, from San Francisco.

Ship Fleetwood arrived at Port Discovery on the 29th, from San Francisco.

Bark Forest Queen arrived at Port Ludlow on the 1st from San Francisco.

Bark Florence Nichols sailed from Port Blakely on the 30th, for San Francisco.

Bark Camden sailed from Port Gamble on the 25th, for Honolulu.

Bark Powhattan sailed from Port Townsend on 1st inst., for San Francisco, with coal from Nanaimo.

Bark Mary Glover sailed from Port Discovery on the 27th, for San Francisco.

Ship Commodore arrived at Valparaiso on the 1st of March, from Port Townsend, and was up for Sydney.

Markets.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 7.—Flour—Quiet at $5 62½@5 75 for best extra in jobbing lots.

Wheat—2,500 sacks, good milling, $1 81½; market still quiet at $1 80@1 85.

Barley—700 sacks Bay at $1 30; 1,500 sacks Bay brewing $1 37½.

Oats—Jobbing at $2 30@2 50.

Corn—700 sacks, yellow, $1 15, 400 sacks $1 17½.

Bay—Wheat $22; tame oat $18.

Dolores—Humboldt, selling at $1 12½. Bodega and Petaluma 75@90c.

Ripe Fruit—Receipts of strawberries this morning were 1 500 pounds, largest this season; prices realized 20@25½ cents.

Shipping Intelligence.

The steamship Orizimba will be due here from San Francisco to-morrow evening.

The Tamaya has completed her cargo for Ireland and will go down the river soon.

The vessels spoken of by us yesterday as about due from San Francisco are probably the ones reported outside the bar at last accounts from Astoria. The bark Whistler is perhaps among them.

The two lines of packets between this port and San Francisco are growing in favor with our merchants and shippers.

[BY TELEGRAPH.]

SAN FRANCISCO, April 7.—Arrived—Bark Deacon, Port Townsend.

Sailed—Lookout, Bellingham Bay; British bark Times, Cork; River Indus, Liverpool; Monarch, Victoria.

SAN FRANCISCO, April 7.—Arrived—Ajax, Portland; barkentine Mariana, Tahiti.

Sailed—Montana, Panama

General Merchandise.

AGRICULTURAL IMPLEMENTS—Plows—Moline, 10 to 14 inch cut, $10@17 50; Peoria, 10 to 14 inch cut, $12@15 50; Collin's B 12 and C 3, $10; Collin's Cast Cast-steel, $18 50@20. Grain Drills—Buckeye, 9 and 10-hoe, $120@125; do with broad cast attachment, $5 extra. Cultivators—Two-horse, 9 tooth, $22. Smokejo broadcast Seeder and Cultivator, $160. Chain Mills—Hickeye, two tube, Junior, $30@32 50; do, Senior, $60@65; Hutchinson's $27 50. Farm Wagons—$145@150. Harrow tooth, 12c ₩ lb.

BOOTS AND SHOES—Portland made fr calf p a, d s, and t s boots, $12@16. Portland made kip boots, $60, J K & Co. B. B. B. extra French calf p a or t s boots, $12 @15; J. K & Co. favorite heavy calf, plain & quilted, boots, $03; J K & Co Standard's, standing edge boots, $54; gents' B. calf Prince Albert's face stitch boots, $13; gent's B calf Prince Edward's face stitch boots, $10; gent's cable sewed Oxford ties, $30; gent's goat foxed glove top Congress shoes, $54; man's Rand's adjustable heel bals, $20, man's buckle plow shoes, full stock, $17. Inferior grades at much lower quotations. Boys' Prince Albert's face stitch boots, $25 50; boys' Prince Edward's face stitch boots, $21; boys' wax plow shoes, $19 50, youths' cable sewed Oxford ties, $18. Ladies' B F kid fox bals, $19 50@24, ladies' J K & Co kid fox bals, $27@30, ladies' J. K & Co plain instep bals, $22@30; ladies' Portland made calf bals, $24@ 27; ladies' half peg ged bals, $16 50. Misses and children's proportionately less.

BAGS AND BAGGING—Quotable for standard sizes, 20@20c as per quality and quantity, Flour Sacks, 11¾c; Burlap, per yard, 14@15c.

BUILDING MATERIAL—Local demand dull at prices ranging, for rough lumber, $12@14, dressed, $22 @30; flooring, $24@25; lath, $3 per M; shingles, $2 50; Eastern hardwood, 17@20c per foot.

BROOMS—Common, $2@5 ₩ dozen, extra, $4@6.

CANNED GOODS—Oysters $1 50@4; Jams and Jellies $4 50; Los Angeles Honey, $4 00; Strawberries, $4 50; Raspberries, $4 75; Blackberries, $4 50; Pine Apple, $3 50; Green Gages, $3 75@4; Peaches, $4 25@4 50; Pie Fruit, $3@3 50; Green Peas, $3 50; Green Beans, $3 50; Lobsters, $3 50@3 75; Clams, $4; Green Corn, $3@3 25; Tomatoes, $3 25.

CANDLES—We quote market firm at 17@22c, full weight, light weight 16c.

CEMENT, &c—New Jersey, $6, Astoria, $4 50; Calcine Plaster, $5; Land Plaster, $4 50; Santa Cruz Lime, $2 75; San Juan Lime, $2 75.

COFFEE—Market is mentioned at the following jobbing prices. Costa Rica 20¼@22c, Guatemala, 20¼@22c; Rio and Manilla, 20½@21c, Java, 26@27c. J. F. Jones & Co.'s Ground Java, 47½c. Chartres, 25c; Phœnix Premium, 20@22c.

DRUGS—Quotable in jobbing lots for Alum, bbls, 6c; Borax, 16@17c, Blue Vitrol, 12½@13c, Potash Granite, 18c an, Soz, $2 25, Rosin, ₩ bbl, $12@16, Saltpetre, kegs, 13@20c; Sulphur, 3@10

DRY GOODS—Standard drills, 15@16 cts; seconds, 13c; Sheeting, 4, light, 11½c; medium, 12½c, standard, 14@ 16½c; home indsp, 9½c; bleached sheeting, 3-4, 20@24c; do, ⅞, 13½c; do, 4-4, 12½@22c; cotton checks, 16@18c; Ham checks, 12½@25; cambrics, 10c Cotton flannel, bleached, 16@ ; do, brown, 12½@18c. Cottonades, light, 20@25c; do, heavy, 25@30c Denims, 16@30c. Hickory stripes, 1 ¾@22c, Standard prints, 11c, seconds, do, 9c. Delaines, 15@20c. Linseys, 20@30c Ticks, 12 to 14½@30c; do, 4-4, 20@35c. Bear duck, 24c Table linen, damask, brown, 35@65c; damask bleached, 50@81. Diaper, linen, 30@37½c. Sacks, seamless, 23@30c. Alpaca, black, 25@45c. Waterproof, $1 30@1 60. Crash 10@15c Ginghams—Domestic, 16@20c, Scotch, 22@30c. Lawns, 16@27. Percales, 25@30

FRUITS (dried) AND PRESERVES—Apples, 5½@6c; packed, 7@7½c; Peaches, 12½@16c; Hungarian Prunes, 14c. Plums, pitless, 15@20c, Raisins, new crop, in box, $4 50; bf do, $5 50; quarter $3; eighth boxes, $7, Zante Currants, 14c, Oregon do 10@12c; Citron, 25@30c.

FISH—Cod, Pacific, 10c; Eastern, 11c. Mackerel, No 1, ₩ bl bbl, $14 75, do No 2, $12 00; do kits, No 1, $3 50; do No 2, $2 75; Salmon, pickled, extra brands, bf bbl, $4 50@5, bbl, $7 50@8, common brands, bf bbls, $4 00@4 25; bbls $6 50@7 00 Canned spiced, fresh, 2-lb cans, $1 60 per doz; 1-lb, $2 25. Sardines, qrs, $3 25@ 3 50, $5.

LIQUORS—Our market, jobbing prices, is quotable for Bourbon whiskies $2 25@5, Rye do $2 50@4. Domestic do $1 50@2. Brandy—French brands $4@12, California brandy $3@6. California wheat whiskey $1 37½ and the advance. Gin—Holland, $3 50@5; Old Tom, $2@3 50; Rum—Ports, $3 50@5; Santa Cruz, $3 50@4 50; New England, $2@2 40, Jamaica, $4@6

METALS—Market for jobbing lots for Iron—Scotch and English pig reported in San Francisco, $35; refined bar, $ lb, 1½c; Sheet 14 to 20, 2½c, do 24 to 27, 3c; Copper—Sheathing, 25 lb, 42c; do Yellow, 40c; do bronzed round, 6dc; do sqd, 16c. Tin plates—Plates charcoal IX per box, $19 50; do IC char, $17 50, Roofing Plates, $15, Banca Tin slabs, ₩ lb, 62½c Steel—English cast steel, ₩ lb, 18c Iron—Pig, ₩ lb, 9c to 10c, Bloom 15c. Pipe 1 to 2 in, 12½@14c. Zinc—Sheets, ₩ lb 14c Bald pt metal, 30@40. Quicksilver—$1 per lb. Iron and steel has advanced 2@3@5 ₩ c.

NAILS—Quotable 10 to 60 add per keg, $6 75, 8d 25c per keg advance, 6d, 50c per keg advance, 4d and 3d, 75c per keg advance, cut spikes, 50c per keg advance in the gold and 75c per keg advance in currency on same size of common nails, finishing and brads, 50c per keg advance on same size of common nails, box nails 50c per keg advance on same size common nails

NUTS—Almonds, 25@30c; Brazil, 20c; Filberts, 20c; Walnuts, 18c; Pecans, 15c; Pecan, 25c; Walnuts, 18c.

OILS—We quote our market in jobbing lots for Boiled Linseed, 68@70c; Bowner s, 65@68c; Stamland, 40c; Crystaline (extra) 65c, Crystaline (special cans), 60c; Gunlight, 50@52½; China Nut, 92½@95c; Lard, in cans, 1 45; Castor, $1 70@1 80; Machine, 50@55c; $1 15. Linseed, $1 10@1 20 for Salem

PAINTS—We quote market in jobbing lots for Averill's chemical per gal, $2 75, Atlantic, 13½@14, Bartlett, 11 @12; North River, 13; Greenback, 10½, French zinc white, 16, Lowe's zinc white, 12, lamp black, 25@ , 50 @60, Germantown, 46@60, ordinary, 25@30, Venetian red, 6@8, Ilmyr Ochre, 5@7, red lead, 12½@13; Litharge, 12@14, fire proof, 16@ cents.

RICE—Sinton, 7½@8c; Carolina, 8c; Island 10c; Carolina, 12½

ROPE—Market firm at 20c ₩ lb in jobbing lots.

SALT—Ground Rock, $17 ₩ ton; Carmen Island, $20 @22½; Liverpool coarse, $-5, dull, $30@37 50.

STARCH—The agents' rates, with the usual discount off to the trade are for Pearl, 9½c; pure, 12½ lb boxes 1 lb papers, 11½c; other sizes, 6-lb boxes, 12½c; 1 lb papers, 13c, corn, 1 lb papers, 11c.

SYRUP—A fair demand exists at prices ranging from, in kegs, 70@72½c; bf bbls, 67½@70c, bbls, 62½@65c.

SALERATUS—Barton's, 8½c, Donnelly's, 9½c, Church & Dwight's 10½@10½c.

SPICES—Pepper and Allspice, in grain 22c; Cinnamon 45@50, Cloves, 25@ 30c; Nutmeg, $1 20@1 25. Spices in glass Pepper, Ginger and Allspice, $1 50 ₩ doz, Cinnamon, 75, Mustard $1 75.

SUGARS—The market to-day is weak for Island at 8@10¼c; Yellow and Golden C, in bbls, 11@ 11½c; in half bbls ½c higher; Crushed, 15¼@15¾c; in bbls; half bbls 15¾@15¾c. Powdered, 13¾@13¾c

SOAP—Quotable firm for R. Irving & Co's in jobbing lots at 7@7½c.

TEAS—Sales in small lots in hand good, with demand dull at the following ranges: young hyson, 90c@$1 30 per lb; black, 50@90c per lb. Japan, in papers, 50@62c per lb; lacquered box, 65c to 80c.

TOBACCO—Quotable at $1 15@1 20 ₩ gal.

UNMANUFACTURED GOODS—We quote agents' rates as follows (the first figure per bale, last for less): For Blankets (Family) A, $18, B, $13 50; C, $11 50; E, $10 25; F, $9 50, G, $9 00; other descriptions 4 pt Grey, $8 00@8 50; 5 pt $7 00@7 20, 3 pt black border Grey, $5 00@5 75, 4 pt do, $7 50@8 25, 4 pt Scarlet, $11@11 25, 5 pt do, $8 50@9 75, 4 pt Green, $11 50@12 00 @12 75; 5 pt, $9 50@9 75, 4 pt Green, $10 50@10 75, 5 pt $8@8 25, 4 pt Blue, $10 50@10 75, 5 pt, $8@8 25, No. 2 Indian, $9@9 25. Flannel Clothing for 10 dozen (first figures for regular and last for extra sizes): Grey Overshirts, $21@23; Scarlet do, $23@25; Fancy Cassimere do, $30@33; Fancy Check do, $25 00 Flannels, per yard, blue mixed twilled, 50@60c; Scarlet, 55@65c; White, 50@60, Fancy Plaid, 67½@90c; plain colored, 45@50c; plain checked, 55c. Home Comp, per yard plain, 22@25c; fancy, 22 25. Clothing, per yard Tailored, $1@ 1 12½; Cassimeres, $1 25@1 75. Doeskin, $1 25@2, Tweed, $1 00@1 05; Yarns, $1 37@1 75

YEAST POWDERS—Preston & Merrill, $2@2 27 60; Rumford's, $2 25@2 50; Jones' $2 50@2 ; Donnelly's, $2 50@2

Retail Family Market.

The following are the prices at which the principal articles of consumption are held by our Retail Dealers:

GREEN FRUITS	₩ doz.
Oranges, per doz.	1 00
Lemons, per doz.	50
Cocoanuts, each	12
Cala Grapes, ₩ lb	none
Cranberries, ₩ gal	75c 00
Lemons, per doz.	75@1 00
Peaches, ₩ lb	10
Apples, ₩ box 75c, $1@1 50	
Plums, ₩ lb	
DRIED FRUIT.	₩ lb.
Figs, Cal	16@20
Figs, Asia Min, new	32@50
Figs, " old	20@25
Apples	10
Plums, pitted	20@22
Prunes, Gor & French	20@30
Pears	8@10
Bananas, ₩ doz	some
GROCERIES.	₩ lb.
Coffee, ground	30@37
do green C, R	22@25
do " Rio	none
do " Java	30@33
do Mocha	60
Sugar, crushed	14
do pulverized	14
do granulated	15
do ₩ Yellow	14
do Island No. 1	13@13½
do " No. 2	9@10
do " extra	12½
Milk, condensed	37
Candles, adamantine	20@25
do Paraffine	33@37
do sperm	62
Oil, Kerosene ₩ gal	75
Syrup, Golden, ₩ gal	75
Tea—	₩ lb.
Gunpowder	$1 25@1 50
Imperial	1 25@1 50
Young Hyson	1 10@1 50
Hyson	1 00@1 25
Eng. Breakfast	90@1 25
Japan	65@1 00
PROVISIONS, ETC.	₩ lb.
Butter—	
Fancy Dairy	45
Good	37½@40
Ordinary	25@30
Cooking	20
Cheese, California	25
do Eastern	25
do Oregon	22
Hams, country	18
do city	13@20
do Sugar-cured	18@20
Shoulders	10@12
Bacon, Clear Sides	12½@14
do Breakfast	15@16
Lard—	
Pure Leaf, in tins	17@18
Good, in tins	15
In bulk	13
Honey, Yellow Comb	25
do White	37
Eggs, per doz	18@20
BREADSTUFFS	₩ sack.
Flour—	
Fancy brands	1 50
Choice	1 37
Common	1 12½@1 25
Graham, extra	1 00
Corn meal, Cal ₩ lb	4c5
do Oregon,	4c5
POULTRY.	₩ pair.
Hens, grown	$1 00@1 25
Spring chickens	1 00
Ducks, tame	1 50
Geese, "	1 50
Turkeys	2 00
MEATS.	₩ lb.
Beef	10c12
do choice cuts	12c25
Mutton	12c16
do choice cuts	20
Veal	12c25
Pork	12c15
do choice cuts	2
SALMON.	₩ doz.
Oysters, 2-lb cans	4 00@5 00
do 1-lb cans	3 00@3 50
Lobsters, 2-lb cans	3 75@4 50
do 1-lb cans	2 50@3 00
Sardines, qr-tins	3 50@4 00
do ⅛ tins	2 00@2 50
Clams	2 25@3 00
Green corn, 2lb cans	3 50@4 00
" Peas, 2lb cans	2 00@2 50
" Beans, 2lb cans	2 50@3 00
Tomatoes, 2lb cans	2 25@2 50
Peaches, 2½lb cans	4 00@4 50
Pine apples, 2lb cans	2 25@4 50
Strawberries, "	4 50@5 00
Blackberries, "	4 00@5 00
Apricots, 2lb cans	3 50@4 00
Jellies, in tins	4 00@6 00
Jams, in tins	4 50@6 00
Mushrooms, ₩ doz	9 50
SAUCES, ETC.	₩ doz. pts. qts.
Worcester Sauce	5 00@9 00
Catsup, Tomato	2 50@3 00
do Mushroom	3 00@6 00
Capers	4 00@6 00
Curry Powders	5 00@6 00
Mustard, French	2 75@3 25
do Cal	2 50@3 00
Pickles, English, pts	0 10
" qts	9 00
NUTS.	₩ lb.
Almonds	30@40
Walnuts	20@25
Brazil	20@30
Filberts	20@25
Peanuts	15@20
Pecan	25@30
Chestnuts	25
Hickory	20@0
GAME.	₩ pair.
Ducks	62½ 75
Geese	1 50
Swan	2 00
Grouse	75
Pheasants	62
Venison, ₩ lb	10@ 12
FISH.	₩ lb.
Eastern Cod	15
Pacific Cod	8@12
Sturgeon	5
Salmon	8@ 10
Desiccated Cod	20
Mackerel, ₩ kit	2 50@4 50
Fresh Oysters ₩ 100	75
VEGETABLES.	₩ lb.
Squash	3
Beets	3
Onions	5
Carrots	3
Turnips	3
Garlic	25
Celery, ₩ doz	2 00
Cabbage, ₩ doz	75@1 00
Cauliflower ₩ doz	2 50
Potatoes, new	3
Asparagus	50
Lettuce, per doz	75

Markets.

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Dissolution of Partnership.

I HAVE THIS DAY RETIRED FROM THE FIRM of ISPY & CO., Oysterville, W. T., and the firm of DOANE & CO., San Francisco. JOHN HUNTER.

John Hunter having this day retired from the firm of Messrs. Espy & Co., Oysterville, W T., and Doane & Co., San Francisco, Cal., the undersigned remaining partners will collect all dues, assume all liabilities, and continue the WHOLESALE OYSTER BUSINESS in Oysterville, Portland and San Francisco.

R. H. ESPY,
H E GILE,
W C. DOANE